

## An Editorial AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE U. S. S. R.

In a world where imperialist war has broken out, the policies and mutual relations of the Soviet Union and the United States are obviously of major importance.

These are two of the largest states not directly involved in the conflict. Possessing enormous resources, they can have a decisive influence on events.

Honest and unbiased observation reveals that the relation between the two states, instead of showing increasing harmony, shows elements of strain.

It is vitally important that the American people find out the why and wherefore of this situation. In finding this out, the American people will learn a good deal of the reactionary forces which menace the neutrality and peace of the United States.

That the Soviet Union is working energetically and insistently for peace cannot be denied by a single honest person. From the persistent offers of collective security to halt fascist aggression (offers treacherously rejected by the Chamberlain-Daladier-Beck cliques), to the present reiterated summons to halt hostilities and its strict maintenance of neutrality, the USSR has sought to balk war.

At this very moment it is calling for an end to a war rooted in imperialist squabbles of rival empires, out of which the people can get nothing but death.

One would think that American Government relations with such a government would grow increasingly cordial. Surely, the American people passionately desire peace. Surely, the peace policy of the USSR coincides with the wishes of the majority of our people. Yet, recent events indicate a strained, not a cordial relation. Why?

The fact is that the peace policy of the Soviet Union, designed to limit the theatre of war, to block and stop the war, comes into flat contradiction with the war aims of Wall Street imperialism. One has but to glance at the Stock Exchange profiteering to realize why American imperialism looks with hostility upon any efforts to limit or halt the war. The war means profits.

More than that, it presents to American imperialism an opportunity for far-ranging imperialist alliances and war coalitions in Europe, South America and the Pacific. The last thing Wall Street wants to see is the successful application of the Soviet Union's peace policy, based as it is on Socialism, and casting enormous credit on this higher social system in the eyes of millions.

Here, then, is the key contradiction which explains everything. American imperialism wants the war to go on, to spread. The Soviet Union works powerfully to restrict the war, to help stop it as soon as possible. It is just at this point that the entire policy of American imperialism, of the reactionary Wall Street forces and the entire American press, flatly contradicts the peace desires of the American people.

This will help to explain the extraordinary and unscrupulous newspaper propaganda against the Soviet Union in this country. It will explain why the most trivial incidents, like the City of Flint case, are seized upon, monstrously exaggerated and distorted beyond recognition, to create anti-Soviet hostility. After the smoke clears, it is found that nothing—absolutely nothing—happened which could conceivably be twisted into an excuse for straining American-Soviet relations.

The intense desire of Wall Street circles to take a leading role in the scheme for a world-wide horrible war against the Land of Socialism is growing stronger. It is beginning to color all the actions, and explains the strategy of the war propagandists of all stripes, from the blatant pro-Ally war-mongers to masked war-makers like the Hoover, Hearst, Coughlin and Lindbergh crowd.

This is why the American press has so fantastically distorted the Soviet Union's fight for peace as an "attack on the independence of small nations" and as "interference in other nations' affairs."

Socialism, which has abolished Wall Street banks and bankers, wiped out the system which sends its financial-imperialist tentacles into every corner of the world for super-profits—this Socialist system has no conceivable interest or need to "interfere." It has abolished the root of all such "interference," the monopolist greed for profits.

It is Imperialism—including our own ruthless and ambitious Wall Street imperialism—which gives the classic examples of "interference" and the crushing of small nations. Imperialism "interferes" long before it actually sends its machine guns and bombing planes. It prepares for imperialist war day and night through its hunt for profitable areas of exploitation.

Here again the peace desires of the American people are being betrayed by the selfish interests of the Wall Street imperialist minority. The people of America have no interest in the looting of foreign markets and colonial empires; they look with revulsion on the organization of a ferocious anti-Soviet war.

Mr. Raymond Clapper drops a remarkable hint to the people when he writes in the Scripps-Howard press:

"Recently the American Government has manifested an unusual interest in Russian policies, and is critical of them to an extent that cannot be accounted for entirely on the basis of European affairs. This government appears to be reacting to Moscow more quickly and with more vigor than toward Berlin and with more heat."

"It is almost as if a record were being made for the future. None of Hitler's remarks about American affairs have provoked the instant and sharp retort that Premier Molotov's speech drew."

This is frank speaking. It bares the increasing anti-Soviet bias in Washington. It shatters all the balor about the passionate "anti-Hitler" feelings among the Wall Street monopolists who dread nothing more than that Hitlerism shall really be destroyed by the German masses and obliterated by the peoples in all countries.

Most significantly, Mr. Clapper refers to the "problem in the Far East becoming more difficult." What problem? The problem of Peace?

Why should Washington worry if the Soviet Union stops the spread of war in the Far East by a truce with Japanese militarism? The people rejoice wherever war is halted. Why does peace frighten governing circles in Washington? Our Ambassador to Japan is "putting the heat on" in Tokyo. He threatens an American boycott. What does he want? Does he want Japan to stop its infamous war against the Chinese people? Does he demand

(Continued on Page 3)

**TOMORROW--**  
**Write-In** For Your  
First Choice  
Names of Communist Candidates  
For City Council



**BROOKLYN**  
1 | Peter V. Cacchione |

**BRONX**  
1 | Isidore Begun |



# Daily Worker

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

Vol. XVI, No. 265

NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1939

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

(8 Pages) Price 3 Cents

**Weather**  
Local—Partly cloudy. Cold.  
Eastern New York State—Partly  
cloudy and cold.

## THOMAS, DIES AIDE, HIDES REAL NAME; BROWDER CALLS ON MURPHY TO ACT

### Quill Ends Hard Hitting Drive for Reelection

Scores of Rallies, Radio  
Address, Parade Mark  
End of Big Campaign

Councilman Michael J. Quill's campaign for re-election in the Bronx comes to a close tonight with 16 street corner meetings and a radio address by Quill himself.

The candidate, who is president of the Transport Workers Union, talks over Station WJMA at 11:15 o'clock tonight.

Quill's campaign is the biggest staged by a Bronx councilman in many years. He has personally addressed some 78 of nearly 200 mass meetings in his support. He is backed both by progressive labor and outstanding citizens like Borough President Stanley M. Isaac.

The rainy week-end saw 700 Quill workers, going from house to house, distributing two hundred thousand copies of an appeal to Bronx voters by the Non-Partisan Labor Committee for the Re-election of Councilman Michael J. Quill.

The committee calls Quill a "true representative of labor who has fought religious and racial intolerance in New York."

New York locals of 28 international unions, both A. F. of L. and CIO, are affiliated with this committee, whose co-chairmen are Elmer Brown, president of the "Big Six" Typographical Union's local; Allan S. Haywood, State CIO president; and Broan Feeney, acting president of the A. F. of L. Compressed Air Workers.

**TORCHLIGHT PARADE**  
Two thousand Quill supporters toured the Bronx Saturday night, in a big torchlight automobile parade, in 437 cars, under the auspices of this committee.

Mrs. Mollie Quill and Campaign Manager James E. Oahagan, led the parade, while Quill was speaking at a dozen open-air meetings.

Hitting the alien issues that have been injected into the campaign by Quill's enemies, the labor committee says that "the labor movement wants Quill re-elected" for his record in the Council. The committee points to Quill's work for

(Continued on Page 3)



MICHAEL QUILL

### Sen. Johnson Urges F.D.R. to Act for Peace

Colo. Sen. in Radio Talk  
Demands Britain Define  
Her War Aims

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP).—Sen. Edwin C. Johnson, D., Colo., tonight urged President Roosevelt to demand that Great Britain define her objectives in the European war and then seek to bring about a negotiated peace "honestly arrived at with justice and equity as its guiding spirit."

Johnson's suggestion was made in a mutual network debate with Sen. Elmer Thomas, D., Okla., on "What Shall The United States Do About Peace Now?"

Johnson contended that most neutral nations in Europe are suffering acutely from the economic effects of the war and that the United States may experience another "war depression" unless it assumes leadership in trying to effect an early peace which has prospects of permanency.

Recalling the Munich Pact, Johnson said it is "apparent that England has no particular objection as a matter of principle to the domination of weak nations by stronger neighbors."

"Why does not the United States of America with all of her prestige, potential leadership, economic and military power dare demand that the war lords of Britain take the world into their confidence and definitely define their objectives in this 'war to win the war'?" he asked.

(Continued on Page 3)

### Communist Candidates Look for Record Vote

Response to Write-In  
Drive Has Aroused Masses  
in Four Boroughs

One day more to go—and the Communist Party expects the greatest vote in its history in New York City.

More than a million pieces of Communist election literature have paved the way for this result.

More than one hundred and fifty enthusiastic mass meetings this week-end climaxed the Party's magnificent campaign to elect Peter V. Cacchione, of Brooklyn; Israel Amter, of Manhattan; Isidore Begun, of the Bronx, and Paul Crosbie of Queens to the City Council tomorrow.

Applause at these meetings struck diamay to the red-baiting warmongering clique headed by Louis Waldman and Alex Rose of the American Labor Party and the editors of the Jewish Daily Forward, who have been snuffing that the Communist Party had collapsed.

The anti-Communist campaign has been a boomerang. Heckling has almost disappeared in the vast garment centers of mid-town Manhattan where Israel Amter has been campaigning. Hearty cheers come instead.

Amter has squarely met the challenge raised by Waldman, Rose and other "Chamberlain Socialists" during this campaign. And workers shout their approval as he pledges that the Communist Party will use all its influence in the fight to prevent the United States from going to war in behalf of the policies of Chamberlain, Hitler or any other imperialist.

The Communist Party's prestige has risen in Manhattan, the Bronx, Brooklyn and Queens during the election campaign.

This is seen in Peter V. Cacchione's amazing campaign in Brooklyn and in Isidore Begun's drive in the Bronx.

And in Brooklyn, Peter V. Cacchione is definitely getting an even more enthusiastic reception than he got two years ago when he was counted out by a few votes.

His attacks on the plot to put

(Continued on Page 3)

### Important C. P. Statement in Tuesday's 'Daily'

SPECIAL NOTICE

Tomorrow's edition of the Daily Worker will contain an important statement addressed to the members and sympathizers of the Communist Party in New York.

This statement, signed jointly by Earl Browder and William Z. Foster for the Political Committee and by Charles Krumboltz and Israel Amter for the New York State Committee of the Party, deals with one of the vital problems before the Party.

Every Party member should read and study this statement and it should be discussed and acted upon in all Branch meetings. Be sure to get your copy of the Daily Worker tomorrow.

### Voroshilov to Review Troops On Parade

Soviet Union Marks  
22nd Anniversary  
of Revolution

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—Marshal Kliment Voroshilov, People's Commissar of Defense of the U.S.S.R., will review the Nov. 7 parade of troops of the Red Army Moscow garrison on the Red Square Tuesday morning.

The parade, to begin at 10 A.M., will be under the command of Marshal Simeon Budenny, commander of the Moscow garrison and the Moscow military district.

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)  
MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—Each year at this time, on the eve of the November 7 celebrations of the greatest day in history—the October Revolution which established the power of the working class over one-sixth of the earth—Moscow is transformed.

And like Moscow, every city, town, village and hamlet of the Soviet Union puts on holiday dress.

For the anniversary of the birth of the first proletarian state in the world, under the leadership of Lenin and Stalin, is for the Soviet people and the working men and women of every land a day to take stock

(Continued on Page 3)

### NOT REALLY THOMAS



J. PARNELL FEENEY, JR.  
Rep. J. Parnell Thomas

### British Admit India Has Become Hostile

Lithgow Reports Parley  
Ended in Deadlock  
with Indian Congress

LONDON, Nov. 5 (UP).—The India office tonight issued a statement from Lord Lithgow, Indian viceroy, asserting that his discussions with representatives of the India congress and the Moslem League in an attempt to end the political deadlock in India had "not ended in agreement."

As far as the congress was concerned, the viceroy's statement said, the reception in British India of both his recent declaration and subsequent debates in parliament was "definitely hostile."

Expressing profound disappointment over the result of the discussions, Lithgow said:

"There remains today entire disagreement between the representatives of the major heads on fundamental issues. All I must say now is that I am not prepared to accept this failure. I propose in due course to try again in consultation with the leaders of these great parties and princes to see if even now there may still be possibility of securing unity."

(Continued on Page 3)

### Real Name Is Feeney, C. P. Leader Reveals

3,000 Cheer Browder's  
Address Hailing 22  
Years of Socialism

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 5.—Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, in an address here today, revealed for the first time that the name of J. Parnell Thomas, member of the un-American Dies Committee, is an alias.

It was through J. Parnell Thomas

(The full text of Earl Browder's address in Boston yesterday appears on Page 2.)

that the Republican National Committee issued the call for Browder's indictment on a trumped-up passport charge by the Grand Jury in New York. The next day after the call Browder was indicted and arrested.

The noted Communist leader asserted that Thomas's real name is "John Parnell Feeney, Jr."

The exposure of Thomas's false name, was made during Browder's speech at Symphony Hall here, on the Twenty-second Anniversary of the Soviet Union. The title of the address was "Twenty-Two Years of Socialism."

Over 3,000 people jammed Symphony Hall to hear Browder. Hundreds of people were turned away. It was one of the largest and most enthusiastic meetings ever held here. The rally, held under the auspices of the Communist Party, raised a collection of \$2,187—the largest ever taken at a Communist meeting in Boston. Phillip Frankford, secretary of the Communist Party of Massachusetts, was chairman.

**BROWDER'S CHARGE**

The meeting passed a resolution condemning the Dies Committee and protesting the trumped-up indictment of Browder.

"How and why this John Parnell Feeney, Jr., Catholic and Irish, became transformed into 'J. Parnell Thomas,' Protestant and Mason, without the 'junior,' and even entered Congress and took the oath of office under this alias, is a story which he should be allowed to tell in his own words," the Communist leader stated.

Pointing out that there is a "Federal Statute that prohibits any person from holding office or drawing salary from the government under any name other than his own," Browder challenged Attorney General Murphy to investigate "the matter."

"Since Attorney General Murphy has become interested in tracing down pseudonyms, it is too much to expect that he will look into this matter, along with many others that may be brought to his attention in the future?" Browder asked.

Brilliantly exposing his indictment as a serious menace to the civil liberties of the entire American people, Browder said:

"My real 'crime' . . . is denouncing equally both sides in the present criminal and predatory war, in advocating a real neutrality in thought as well as in deed, and calling for the quickest possible ending of the war. That is not mentioned in my indictment, however, because on this question the great majority of the American people are much closer to my position than they are to those who want to send me to prison."

Unveiling the witch-hunting purposes behind his prosecution, Browder continued:

"Since today is my first public

(Continued on Page 3)

(Continued on Page 4)

## Thorez Interviewed 'Somewhere in France,' Leads Heroic Anti-War Struggle of Masses

By Philip Bolsover  
(By Cable to the Daily Worker)  
LONDON, Nov. 5.—"Some-

where in France" Maurice Thorez, beloved General Secretary of the French Communist Party, is this very day directing the activities of the French Communists in the valiant battle to end the imperialist war and establish rule of the people in France.

Sam Russell, correspondent in France for the London and New York Daily Workers, had a striking interview with Thorez and reported his message to the workers of the world, particularly the working class of Britain.

Thorez declared that the French Communist Party is still active despite all the attempts by the Daladier imperialist government to suppress it. It is still leading the

workers and winning growing support, Thorez said.

"I met a guide," reports Russell, "somewhere in France ready to travel somewhere else. At the destination I was whisked away to a spot I could not find again even if I wanted to."

"There I found Maurice Thorez, the man who still leads the people of France in their struggle against their enemies. He did not have the air of a man hunted. I have never seen Thorez more confident in the Communist Party, in his comrades and in the future of the French people."

**FRENCH C. P. WILL TRIUMPH**

"Daladier and the treacherous leaders of the French Socialist Party are all furious at our denunciation of the imperialist aims of this war,"

said Thorez. "They have the impudence to plead anti-Hitler feelings as an excuse for



MAURICE THOREZ

the war in the hope of misleading the workers. But among themselves they do not hesitate to reveal that the true aim is destruction of the Soviet Union. Because it is denouncing this policy of deceit, the Communist Party is persecuted by order of the bankers, the arms makers and their friends. But we are not impatient. Tomorrow the entire nation will proclaim the truth from the house-tops."

"What do you think of the role of the British imperialists?" asked Russell.

"British policy for the past 20 years shows two things," Thorez answered. "Every time French capital tried to take advantage of the 1918 victory, it came against the opposition of Britain, and every time Germany advanced to

the disadvantage of France, she was helped by Britain."

"Having favored Hitler Germany in order to weaken the positions of France in Europe and having sacrificed Czechoslovakia and Spain to international fascism, the Britain of Chamberlain wishes to make use of France in order to fight Hitler for imperialist hegemony in Europe and the world."

**PEOPLE VS. MASTERS**

"We love the British people and do not wish to confuse them with the British Government. And we do not confuse the German people with their masters of the moment. We are acting as true defenders of the French people by not wishing the youth of our country to be thrown

(Continued on Page 3)



# TWENTY-TWO YEARS OF SOCIALISM --

By **EARL BROWDER**  
General Secretary Communist Party, U. S. A.

The following is the complete text of the speech made yesterday by Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., at Symphony Hall, Boston, in celebration of the 22nd Anniversary of the establishment of the first Socialist State, the U. S. S. R.

It is twenty-two years ago that the first socialist state was established, the first break in the world capitalist system, and the most important outcome of the imperialist world war. On this anniversary the capitalist world is again plunged into war, the clouds of which already darken our own land. Issues of life and death for tens of millions of men, women, and children, are again facing the world.

Because I speak for the Communist Party, which advocates socialism for the United States as the only solution of our problems, a great outcry is being raised in the country; demanding that I and my colleagues shall be silenced. Our "best families," the moneyed people who rule our country, evidently do not have a very deep faith in their own system, for they show fear that the voice of the Communists may bring the walls of their capitalist Jericho tumbling down in the course of this war.

Last week a Federal Grand Jury in New York indicted me with a demand that I be imprisoned for ten years. American newspapers from coast to coast, Republican, Democratic, and Socialist, have hailed this indictment, and expressed the hope that it will be sustained. The Grand Jury acted the next day after the Republican Party National Committee issued a demand for this action, in the name of Congressman J. Parnell Thomas of New Jersey.

Since today is my first public appearance since this indictment, perhaps my audience will pardon me if I speak about it briefly, since it is directly connected with the larger subject of our meeting.

District Attorney Cahill, representing Attorney General Frank Murphy, says this is purely a routine matter of enforcement of the criminal law, without any political implications. In the course of non-political law enforcement, he finds that I endangered the safety of our nation, sufficiently to merit ten years imprisonment, by re-entering the country after being abroad, in 1927 and 1928, having in my possession a passport in my own name, all in due order, but which it is contended was contaminated by alleged previous passports in 1921 and 1927, obtained under pseudonyms. This is the alleged crime, on the basis of which my modest person became so menacing to the peace and safety of the nation as to require the intervention of the Republican Party National Committee to insure my proper punishment.

Now, I will not take up your time with any general defense of the use of pseudonyms. Whenever pseudonyms are used for the purpose of defrauding individuals or the public, their use is equally reprehensible with the wrongdoing for which they are used; the use of pseudonyms for the purpose of avoiding dangers or serious inconvenience is, however, not uncommon even among our American aristocrats of wealth and social standing, is generally condoned, and has never before become the occasion for legal proceedings eighteen and twelve years after the event.

Strangely enough, the same Republican Party which now demands and obtains my indictment from a Democratic administration, itself was the administration which obtained the evidence underlying the present action, but decided "it did not merit prosecution and dropped the matter. It required the passing of many years, the emergence of the Communist Party as an important force in the country, and the beginning of the new imperialist war, to reverse their opinion. Indeed, if the Communist Party and myself as its secretary, had given our blessings to this imperialist war, and especially to the governments of Chamberlain and Daladier, no one can doubt that those old passports would have slumbered quietly under the dust of archives in Washington undisturbed.

My real "crime," therefore, is denouncing equally both sides in the present criminal and predatory war, in advocating a real neutrality in thought as well as in deed, and calling for the quickest possible ending to the war. That is not mentioned in the indictment, however, because on this question the great majority of the American people are much closer to my position than they are to those who want to send me to prison. So, this political prosecution of the Communist Party, designed to halt its agitation against the imperialist war and against American involvement in it, is dressed up as a purely "criminal case." It is such a transparent hypocrisy that even many of the worst reactionaries are crying out against it, perhaps with uneasy consciences about similar infractions of the rules in their own circles and families. It would indeed be interesting if Attorney General Murphy would be-

gin to unearth and publish all the cases of travelling under pseudonyms by prominent Americans!

Mr. Murphy might find out, for example, that the name J. Parnell Thomas is itself a pseudonym. Yes, it must have been a pious and mischievous Fate which directed the Republican Party National Committee to pick out J. Parnell Thomas to voice its demand for my prosecution for using pseudonyms in past years, for this gentleman is himself splitting in Congress, took his oath of office, and is drawing a Federal salary, under a pseudonym. He is in fact the son of the late John Parnell and Georgiana Feeney, good Irish Catholics of Jersey City, born to them on Jan. 16, 1895, and christened by them with the name "John Parnell Feeney, Jr."

How and why this John Parnell Feeney, Jr., Catholic and Irish, became transformed into "J. Parnell Thomas," Protestant and Mason, without the "junior," and even entered Congress and took the oath of office under this alias, is a story which he should be allowed to tell in his own words. I understand, however, that there is a Federal Statute that prohibits any person from holding office or drawing salary from the government under any name other than his own. Since Attorney General Murphy has become interested in tracing down pseudonyms, is it too much to expect that he will look into this matter, along with many others that may be brought to his attention in the future?

Allow me to remark, in passing, that when years ago I travelled in foreign lands under a pseudonym, a fact which I have never denied, it was not because I was ashamed of my family name, nor to hide anything in my family history. The Browder family settled in Virginia in the late 1600s, played an honorable role in carrying a new civilization out of the wilderness, bore arms against England in 1776 and 1812, and for the Union in the Civil War, gained honorable mention in the official History of the Methodist Church of Kentucky in its earliest days, followed the frontier until it vanished, was always characterized by examples of public service, and never abused the confidence gained from its fellow citizens to amass private wealth.

I am proud of my name and of its history, and in my own modest way endeavor to continue the family tradition. The old frontier which my ancestors followed in the creation of a new civilization in America, has been replaced by the "social frontiers" between a decaying capitalist system and the new system of socialism which must replace it if the American people are to realize their destiny with all its glorious potentialities.

To follow that frontier, to learn all its great lessons and help bring them to the American people, has led me into many far distant lands and into many dangerous places, yes, many years ago even required that I sometimes hide my identity under a pseudonym as the price of being able to return to my native land; yes, under my own name it led me into Leavenworth Prison as the price of opposing our country's entrance into the World War in 1917; but I have nothing in this record to apologize for, no person nor the public has been injured nor defrauded, and I venture to hope and to believe that it has been of some benefit to the American working people with whom I identify myself.

I will not ask your pardon for taking valuable time on personalities, since this is forced upon me by the nature of the attacks, which are not against me but against my Party, and in the last analysis against the labor movement, against American liberties, and against our country's peace and future. Under such circumstances, personalities may become important as symbols of the great social struggles, which now convulse the world, upon the outcome of which depends the future of mankind.

The particular occasion of this meeting is the Twenty-second Anniversary of the founding of the new socialist society in the Soviet Union. The Communist Party of the United States, composed of Americans who see in the Soviet Union the first realization of the hope of the world, socialism, are being accused, because of this, of being "agents of an alien power" and therefore hostile or dangerous to our own land. Let us examine this question a bit more deeply.

We love our country very much, but we must admit that we find it in something of a mess. Although it is rich in resources, and developed beyond parallel in machinery, science, and technique, yet, especially in the last ten years, it has gone backward instead of forward in the production of wealth. The accumulated losses of ten years already total more than the entire existing national wealth. The distribution among the people of that which we do produce becomes more and more lopsided; the diminishing little circle of wealthy families accumulates an ever-increasing share of the production, which is no longer has any idea of how to make use of, while the toiling

masses find their standards of life declining, with one-third of the population living below the subsistence level, on make-shift relief work or charity, ill-fed, ill-clothed, and ill-housed. Surely, there is some terrible mismanagement going on in our country!

Looking over the world, we see the same or worse occurring in country after country. Until we come to the Soviet Union. Here we find something different.

Until something over ten years ago, the Soviet Union was economically among the more backward countries. But about the same time that the U. S. slipped catastrophically backward, the Soviet Union began to forge ahead at a pace never before seen in world history. So that now, summing up its development since 1928, the Soviet Union is producing more than ten times as much wealth as it was then, or an expansion of more than one thousand per cent in its economy. The distribution of this wealth has been so organized that, while rapidly expanding its productive equipment, and providing a defense budget that in 1939 is almost equal to the total national budget for all purposes of the U. S. A., it still raised the general living standard by five hundred per cent, expanded its educational, cultural, and social security budgets about two thousand per cent, and brought general security and relative well-being to 170 million population (recently increased to over 180 millions). Surely, there must be some brilliantly good management going on in the Soviet Union!

Is it unpatriotic, is it un-American, to call attention to this contrast, and to suggest that we in the United States might be able to learn something from their own advantage from the Soviet Union?

If the United States had been able to progress economically since 1928, at even half the rate shown by the Soviet Union, we would have this year a national income of over 400 billion dollars, instead of 65 or 70 billions as is really the case. Isn't that trying worth striving for, to learn how to accomplish? If the Russians and their associated family of nationalities can do it, is there any inherent reason why the American people can't do at least half as much?

When we search for the explanation of why the United States, together with most of the world, is slipping backward economically, while the Soviet Union forges ahead so magnificently, and emerges as a giant of strength and progress, we are finally forced to find the answer in the difference between two systems of social organization, the difference between capitalism and socialism.

It is not a difference in technique, for the Soviet Union is still behind the U. S. and Germany in this regard, as in the productivity per worker, and is still learning from us in this field. It is not a difference in the human material, for Americans are much better equipped on the whole for industrial advancement, and have less difficulties to overcome. It is not a difference in history and background, for this is all to the advantage of America. It is not a difference in natural resources, for the Soviet Union has hardly begun to exploit its enormous reserves, while the U. S. is not making use of those it has already developed. No, the difference in results can be explained by nothing else but the difference between capitalism and socialism.

And what is the essential difference between capitalism and socialism? It is this: Under capitalism, the national economy is the private property of a very small class of finance capitalists, who allow the great mass of the working population to operate that economy only to the extent that it contributes to swell the profits of those capitalists; under socialism, the national economy is the common property of the nation, of the whole working population acting through their

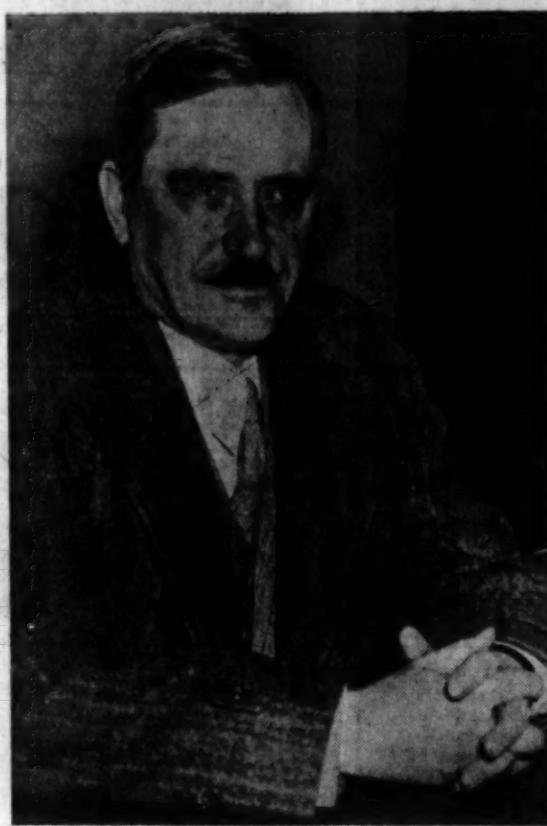
own state organization, which puts every man and machine into maximum operation without any artificial restriction. Under capitalism, the national market is strictly limited by the enforced poverty of the working population, and accumulating surplus production brings on recurring and ever more violent crises, the very increase in wealth causing the deepest misery among the masses, and even stopping the whole national economy; under socialism, the "national market" has no limit except that of the national production itself, for the whole population is working to satisfy their own needs, socially determined and regulated, and there can be no crises or unemployment.

Under capitalism, production is regulated by private profit, and is necessarily anarchistic, without plan; under socialism, production is the planned adjustment of possibilities to needs, becomes a matter of scientific determination, the conscious action of the organized nation of producers.

Furthermore, looking over the world, we find among the capitalist nations not only the grossest economic mismanagement, which dries up the stream of wealth production; but also the most extreme political mismanagement. This is now expressed in the new imperialist war, which is disrupting the world, threatening death and starvation to millions, already beginning to engulf the United States with the rest of the world. This war between imperialist Germany on the one hand, and the British and French empires on the other hand, is a family quarrel of rival capitalist imperialisms, who cannot agree upon the division of the world amongst themselves.

The only way the ruling classes can find to settle their quarrels, is to mobilize the millions of their populations and send them out to slaughter one another. In contrast with this, we see in the Soviet Union a great family of many nations, living in peace and the most fruitful cooperation with one another, and exerting all efforts to live in peace with all their neighbors without exception.

Is it unreasonable to suggest that perhaps it is the capitalist system which makes it impossible for the capitalist nations to live in peace with one another, while it is the socialist system in the So-



EARL BROWDER

viet Union which gives it its strikingly peaceful character?

Of course, I am quite familiar with what newspapers are shrieking day after day, that the Soviet Union could have prevented the war and refused to do it, that it "betrayed" the innocent "democracies" of France and England, and so on. I wonder if you, my audience, have ever stopped to realize what a profound admission is contained in this argument of the moral superiority of the Soviet Union over the capitalist states, even though it is masked in the form of an accusation of guilt against the Soviet Union. For what the accusers are actually saying, though they do not realize it perhaps, is that the capitalist nations cannot keep peace among themselves without the help of the Socialist Soviet Union.

Well, that implicit confession of the capitalist statesmen themselves, happens to be true. The ruling classes of the capitalist countries, from the very nature of their system of social, economic, and political rule, inevitably throw the world into the most destructive wars which have to-day grown so terrible as to threaten the destruction of civilization. Only the working class rising up in alliance with the rest of the toiling population, and taking the decisions out of the hands of the capitalist class, can prevent war, can maintain peace. And the Soviet Union is the highest expression of this rising up of the working class, which has taken complete power into its hands and has reorganized its society upon the basis of socialism, without capitalists and without exploitation.

The Soviet Union, with the energetic support of the Communists and advanced workers of all lands, did everything in its power up to the very last moment, to prevent the outbreak of the imperialist war. It went so far as to offer a mutual defense pact to Britain and France, backed by the full military might of the Soviet Union, with the sole conditions that the pact should be to prevent or throw back any aggression wherever it might occur, and that the responsibilities should be equal on all sides.

But all such offers were rejected by the British-French ruling class, which made it clear that they wanted nothing but that the

Soviet Union should rake their imperialist chestnuts out of the fire and be finally left with the war directed against itself by the whole capitalist world and on its own borders. When it finally became clear that all hope of a real Peace Front had thus been destroyed, the Soviet Union had no recourse but to find its own path toward peace, in its own way.

The statesmen of the capitalist "democracies" dealt with the Soviet Union in the most insolent and high-handed manner, with the full support of their Socialist Parties and reformist trade union leaders, as if upon the assumption that the Soviet Union needed their help so desperately against the threat of Nazi aggression that it must perforce pay whatever price was demanded. But such an assumption was a profound mistake. These gentlemen must have been misled by their own propaganda about the supposed "weakness" of the Soviet Union, by which they had tried to persuade Hitler to carry out their Munich agreement with him, to attack the land of socialism. As it turned out, the Soviet Union proved itself to be the one country completely and entirely capable of taking care of itself.

George Bernard Shaw wrote in the press a few days ago that "Stalin has won the war already," and that the whole thing had better be called off. Even the most bitter enemies of the Soviet Union admit that its own interests have been advanced magnificently, that it has emerged from the latest events tremendously strengthened, that it has been able to do this while maintaining strict neutrality and peaceful relations with all countries.

Well, that is an important test of statesmanship, whether a government is able to serve the interests of its own people. Can the same thing be said, in this period of the government of any single capitalist country, including our own? Evidently, the new socialist system of society produces not only a superior type of economy and economical leadership, but also a superior type of state and statesmanship.

In the leadership of the Communist Party of the U. S. A., we have had many hearty laughs lately, as we read in all the journals and newspapers of all other political parties and trends their uniform judgment, which unites them all, that "Stalin has dealt a death-blow to the Communist International and the Communist Parties." Do these ladies and gentlemen, from Dorothy Thompson to Trotsky, really believe that the masses of the world are attracted and won to the support of such unbelievably bankrupt, inept, and disastrous leadership as that displayed by the rulers of the capitalist countries together with their Socialist and labor supporters?

Or that these masses are repelled from the example of such brilliant successes as have been and are being won by the Soviet Union under the leadership of Stalin? If they are really so stupid as to believe their own propaganda, then their downfall is more imminent than we had thought. For in truth, a great wave of respect and admiration sweeps among the workers of all lands, including the United States, for the Soviet Union, for its world-shaking successes, and for the genius of the leadership that made such achievements possible. Never before has the Communist movement of the world reached such heights of prestige and influence among the masses as it enjoys today.

We American Communists have been advocating and continue to advocate, close collaboration between our own country and the Soviet Union, for the advancement of peace and the common interest of these two greatest nations in the world. Among the American masses, this proposal gains new strength since it has been proved to them by events that the Soviet Union really is the powerful and great country that we said it was, that it is not begging for our help but merely offering the cooperation of equals.

And these American masses cannot be pleased they can only be disturbed, when they see our government in Washington, with a persistence worthy of a better cause, systematically provoking and cultivating an atmosphere of bad relations between the U. S. A. and the U. S. S. R. Such a course is capable of a rational explanation only upon the assumption that Washington, having proclaimed its un-neutrality in thought, is preparing rapidly to become un-neutral in deed, that is, to enter the imperialist war in support of Britain and France.

One thing has become clear beyond all doubt. The American capitalist class and all its supporters, whatever other differences they may have among themselves, want the present war to continue indefinitely, in order to coin great profits out of the disasters of other peoples, in order to seize the markets formerly held by rival powers, and gain other advantages over them. That is why the newspapers of supposedly-neutral America carry on a more violent war propaganda than

even the newspapers of Britain and France. And that is why they demand the suppression of the Communist Party which carries on the only consistent and effective fight against the imperialist war.

This imperialist war, with relentless inevitability, is tearing away the veils of hypocrisy behind which the monopoly capitalists were hiding their ruthless dictatorship. Thus "democratic" France is already indistinguishable in the brutality of its inner regime from the fascist dictatorships. Thus "democratic" America, even while it is still technically neutral, forgets its liberal dreams about a "New Deal," and loses itself in a wave of reactionary sentiment.

The truly democratic working class, and the toiling masses, find themselves faced with a bourgeoisie which has been re-united against them, which forgets its former inner quarrels, which drops its "liberalism" like a worn-out cloak, all from the panic, fear and hysteria that sweeps over them as they realize that they can no longer solve their problems, that it is equally dangerous for them to make war or to make peace, because in either case the working class is preparing to take the decisions out of their palsied hands. This is most apparently true in Europe. But in America also, we see the same currents developing at a truly dizzying speed.

How can we explain the reactionary hysteria that is gripping the American bourgeoisie in face of the imperialist war? They know quite well that the conscious and clear-headed movement for socialism in this country is still quite small in relation to the whole population. Why then do they display such fear of the Communist Party which heads this movement? The answer is: Because they know quite well the extremely precarious situation of European capitalism, they know that this war is placing the socialist revolution on the order of the day there as a practical question.

They are preparing to come to the rescue of their class brothers in Europe against the rise of the revolutionary working class. They know that America itself, despite the political backwardness as yet of our working class, is technically, objectively, the country which is the most ripe, the most prepared, for a quick transition to socialism, for which it lacks only the understanding and the will of the masses to that goal.

In the Sunday Worker today, there is printed a Manifesto of the Communist International, and in the Daily Worker yesterday an article by George Dimitroff, entitled "The War and the Working Class of the Capitalist Countries." These documents present the most complete and profound analysis of the world situation we face today that has yet been made. It synthesizes and completes the policies which have been developed by the Communist Parties of all countries since the outbreak of the imperialist war a little over two months ago.

It is impossible for me, in the limited time permitted by this meeting, to transmit that message to you with its full richness and depth, its penetrating analysis and its deep insight into the forces that are struggling to determine the destiny of mankind. Its clear illumination of the path which must be taken to restore peace and prosperity to the peoples of the world. I can only deal with and elaborate a few points, and recommend for your most serious and sustained attention and study, this historical article by Dimitroff and this new Communist Manifesto.

The chief issue before the working class and toiling people of all countries is how to put an end to the imperialist war which is destroying and crushing them. This is no less the issue before us in America, even though our government has not officially entered the war. Every day this war continues, the forces in America that will drag us into the very center of it are growing bolder and more impudent, waxing fat on the war profits of their mercenary neutrality. Every day this war continues, there rises more viciously the sweep of reactionary assaults against labor's rights and living standards, and against all democratic civil rights. Clearly, the fight of the American people to protect themselves, their peace, their living standards, their liberties, is summed up in the fight to keep America out of the imperialist war, to halt all direct and indirect involvement in it on one side or the other, and to bring this war to an end as quickly as possible. And that is certainly the deepest-felt desire of the American people.

America has a tremendous potential influence in world affairs, which if consistently applied to bring this war to an end, in cooperation with other nations that also want peace, especially the Soviet Union, could force the cessation of hostilities, could lay the foundations for a peace that would be neither a Munich nor a Versailles. But this great role, which would fulfill the aspirations

of the working people of America, is being sidetracked, sabotaged, and abandoned by the American capitalists and the politicians who take their orders, because it does not fit into their greed to coin huge profits from the war.

The President and his Administration succumb more and more every day to this greed for profits by American monopoly capital, and makes use of its former prestige among the masses to secure their acceptance of the program of Wall Street. The economic royalists, who a short time ago hated the President so much that they openly discussed his assassination, and whose hatred was welcomed by him in the 1936 election, have rushed to his side again and are the most vociferous in protesting their undying love and devotion—and the President reciprocates their advances.

Un-neutrality in thought is openly proclaimed, which is already becoming an entente with the British - French imperialist camp, and has opened the way for a whole series of unneutral deeds which lead with inexorable logic toward wholesale participation in the war. If the American people want to realize the peace they hold so dear, they must learn to fight, and fight effectively, against this course upon which our country is being taken.

The guilt for this war lies upon the ruling classes, the bourgeoisie, of all the capitalist countries, and most especially upon those of the belligerents. But at this moment the responsibility for continuing this war lies, before all, upon the British and French imperialists who have rejected the very thought of a halt to hostilities, and who feverishly work to involve all other countries in the slaughter.

Especially vicious and depraved is the propaganda that is being carried on in this country, to the effect that our country will find its way back to prosperity by profiting out of this war. But the profits of a "war prosperity" will be coined out of the misery of the American workers and toiling people just as much as it will from the catastrophic deaths of the peoples of the belligerent lands. War profits, even in prospect, have already aroused the forces of American reactionaries to a tiger-like ferocity, which they begin to vent against the Communists but which already reach out for the whole labor and progressive movement, which is being intimidated and attacked on a scale not seen since the last war.

Imperialist reaction makes a great show of strength in our country today, and strides the public stage with much bluster and brutality. But we must never forget that twenty-five years ago, Czarist reaction in Russia appeared even more invincible, by all surface indications, at the moment it was riding to its quick destruction.

The Communist Party of the U. S. A. appears small and weak in comparison to the gigantic tasks which history has placed upon us of leading 130 million Americans to a new socialist system. But we must never forget that twenty-five years ago the Russian Bolsheviks appeared even weaker, a persecuted and outlawed group, but today that Party heads a nation of 130 millions, the strongest in the world, and its voice is listened to by those who sit in the seats of the mighty, as well as by the masses of all countries.

With our knowledge and understanding of history, therefore, which we have gained from the greatest teachers of mankind - Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin - the Communist Party faces the storms of wars and revolutions now raging over the world with calm confidence in ultimate victory for peace and socialism, and deep enthusiasm for the struggle. These are days in which, despite all sufferings and trials, a glorious future for humanity is being born. Imperialist reaction defeats itself in the very fury of its assaults upon the people, and forges the weapons for its own destruction.

Twenty-two years ago, out of the struggle against the first imperialist World War, the working class and the toiling people rose to power on one-sixth of the earth's surface, and proceeded to abolish capitalism and to build a glorious new society of socialism. Out of the struggle against the present imperialist war, new defeats will be administered to the decaying system of capitalism and all its agents, additional lands will be won for socialism.

"Only the people are immortal," said Comrade Stalin, and because the people require socialism, as the necessary precondition for life and growth and progress, we are supremely confident that all obstacles, even the most formidable, will be broken down and destroyed, that all enemies will be defeated, that the working people will have the final victory and take possession of the earth, bringing peace, prosperity, and happiness to all mankind. That is the great lesson of the twenty-second anniversary of the founding of the first great socialist state, the Soviet Union.

## Dimitroff's Brilliant Article on War and Struggle for Peace Now in Pamphlet

Speaking to a packed audience in Boston yesterday, Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., urged his listeners to read Dimitroff's "The War and the Working Class of the Capitalist Countries" as an illuminating and historical document.

Dimitroff's article is now available in pamphlet form under the imprint of Workers Library Publishers, 39 E. 12th St., New York City.



GEORGE DIMITROFF

Speaking of the article of the secretary of the Communist International, Browder referred to its "penetrating analysis, and its deep insight into the forces that are struggling to determine the destiny of mankind, its clear illumination of the path which must be taken to restore peace and prosperity to the peoples of the world."

Get a copy of this brilliant analysis of a war-torn capitalist world and the peace role of the Soviet Union today!



## One Week Left to Complete Fund Drive

Special Responsibility Falls on New York As Focal Point in Defense of Party Against Reactionary Offensive

New York City is rapidly becoming the focal point of assaults upon the legal existence of the Communist Party. It is here, in the largest city in the United States, that our nerve centers are located. Our national and state offices are here. Here it is that we publish the Daily Worker and Freiheit.

A special responsibility therefore rests upon Party members and progressives in New York City. They must be in the forefront of the defense of the Communist Party. Party members here, are the cordons around the beloved persons of our leaders.

That means every Party member must raise and contribute funds to the Communist Party. Money is essential to the defense of the Party. The Daily Worker cannot publish without funds. Organization becomes weak with lack of money.

That is why every Party member and progressive must contribute. That is why quotas in the \$250,000 fund drive must be completed without delay.

If you have not done your share, mail your contribution today to the New York State Fund Drive Commission, 35 E. 12th St. If you have not fulfilled your quota arrange to do so on or before the Madison Square Garden celebration Monday night, Nov. 13.

The Garden meeting will of necessity take on the character of a defense rally for Earl Browder, who will be the principal speaker. Here is a splendid occasion for showing Comrade Browder that the extent of our practical support is not less than our political support. ALL BRANCHES AND SECTIONS COMPLETE QUOTAS BY THE GARDEN MEETING!

### CARL BRODSKY

For Any Kind Of Insurance

Fire, Burglary, Automobile, Etc. Business and Personal Organizations or Individuals

799 Broadway, New York City Telephone: STuyvesant 3-3507

### A REAL Auction Outlet

Selling everything from Faints and Hardware to General Merchandise. Offers you the greatest bargains in the city.

SALVAGE TRADING

54 ALLEN ST. (bet. Delancey & Broome) Orchard 7-9094 (Special Prices to Daily Worker readers)

Allerton Avenue Attention! Daily Worker Readers Patronize

K. APPEL'S STATIONERY STORE 694 Allerton Avenue Bronx ALL PARTY PUBLICATIONS



WHO IS "SILVER" CHARLIE?

NEW MASSES

## Three Million Workers Have Closed Shop

Labor Dep't Issues Report on Status of Unions, Listing Industries

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP).—The Labor Department revealed tonight that 3,000,000 of America's 8,000,000 union members work under closed shop agreements with employers.

Such an agreement requires that all employees in a plant or craft covered by the pact must be members of the union and that new employees must join the union immediately upon employment or within a specified time.

The largest single group of employees working under a closed shop is in the coal mining industry. Other highly organized industries in which the closed shop exists, it was stated, are men and women's clothing, printing, breweries, motion picture production, the fur trade and military manufacture.

The Department said that the preferential shop, where union members are given preference over non-unionists, exists in flat glass manufacture, newspaper offices, maritime transportation and long-shore employment.

## Binghamton Radio Throws Union Off Air

CIO Shoe Workers See Plot to Cripple Union Drive in Plant Election

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Nov. 5.—The local radio station has refused to allow the United Shoe Workers, CIO, Local 141, to renew its broadcasting contract on the flimsy pretext that the union failed to submit its script in time.

The union is conducting an organizational drive in the giant Endicott Johnson plant located here. The ban, which was put into effect just three days before the last broadcast, comes in the midst of a feverish campaign by the company and the A. F. of L. to cripple the CIO and then secure an immediate Labor Board election. Union members pointed out that the technique used is identical with that used by the N. Y. Elections Board in attempting to destroy the civil rights of the Communist Party.

The union has launched a broad campaign to regain its rights to radio time. Observers pointed out that the attack is similar to the tactics being employed throughout the nation in the present assault against the Bill of Rights.

## Chicago Negro Youth Club Hits Browder Arrest

CHICAGO, Nov. 5 (CNA).—Condemning the indictment and arrest of Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, as a war move the Harriet Tubman Club this week urged all Negro youth to protest the growing threat to civil liberties in this country.

"We appeal to all Negro youth not to be misled by the cry of 'Communism,'" declared a statement issued by the club, "but to speak out against the growing threat and persecution of Communists as expressed in the indictment of Browder."

"All progressive people and particularly the Negro masses are opposed to all attempts to outlaw the Communist Party," the club stressed, citing the Communist fight for Negro rights in the Scottsboro case, the Angelo Herndon case, the sharecroppers' struggle in the Deep South and the struggle for relief and against eviction on Chicago's South Side.

## CANADIAN WARMKERS ISSUE BAN ON SALE OF 'COMMUNIST'

"The Communist," monthly magazine devoted to the theory and practice of Marxism-Leninism published by the Communist Party U. S. A. has just been banned from the mails in Canada, according to the notification received from the Canadian Postal Administration.

The notification states that "The Communist" has been placed on the list of publications, the transmission of which by post is prohibited in Canada."

Suppression of The Communist is being carried out under the authority of the sweeping series of war decrees on "public order" under which civil rights are being wiped out in Canada by the imperialist warmongers to prevent the voice of the masses from being organized. Coming on the eve of the publication

## AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION

(Continued from Page 1)

that the Japanese Generals cease their plots against the borders of the peaceful Soviet state?

Ambassador Grew demands none of these things! He is getting tough with Japan not to demand that it stop war, but that it turn its war aims against the Soviet Union and permit Wall Street its "proper share" in the looting of the Chinese nation. In the Far East, the Soviet Union's military rebuffs of the Japanese war-makers has caused Japan to hesitate. But Wall Street insists that it stop hesitating and go forward to war against the USSR! This is the American version of a gigantic Chamberlain Munich in China which Wall Street is brewing in this country to send Japan against the USSR.

Wall Street hopes to succeed in launching Japan into the kind of anti-Soviet war which Chamberlain failed to achieve with German fascism. It is girding for war; in Latin and South America the cooperative spirit of the "Good Neighbor" Policy is being replaced by the domineering rapacity of the old-style Yankee Dollar Diplomacy of Harding-Coolidge and Hoover.

In fighting for their peace and safety, the American people cannot ignore these vital considerations of U. S.-Soviet relations. They are crucial to a successful fight for peace. In fact, the success of the American people's efforts to stay out of the imperialist war will depend on how successfully they defeat the present, growing conspiracies against the Soviet Union hatched in Wall Street and Washington.

## Thorez Leads Fight Against the War

(Continued from Page 1)

into the slaughter caused by the British capitalists in their struggle of interests with the German capitalists."

"How is the Communist Party facing the persecution to which it is subjected?" asked Russell.

"Some deserted because of fear, others because they were agents of the class enemy," said Thorez, "but what does that matter alongside the firmness shown by the mass of the comrades in prison, at liberty or in the army. Comrades, deputies and militants, hunted and imprisoned, are showing the will to struggle and the self-sacrificing spirit of the Communists."

"The mass of the people remain faithful to the Party and its representatives in Parliament and the localities. The Communist municipalities have been suspended, but the people now see that the authorities have placed in the town halls their tools who were rejected by popular vote. The people have also seen that these creatures of the Government are pitiless in action against the small people, the unemployed and poor."

### FIGHT GOES ON

"What will you do now?" asked Russell.

"With the comrades in the leadership of the Party," Thorez answered, "I will continue the struggle. Make no mistake, the Party lives and will triumph."

"The press stated that I deserted from the Army. I would have been a deserter if I had not done everything necessary in order to remain at my post in the class battle which the French people must wage against the warmongers, the fascists and the capitalist exploiters."

Thorez added that the

## C.P. Candidates Expect Record Write-In Vote

Amter, Cacchione, Begun and Crosbie Get Mass Response at Rallies

(Continued from Page 1)

America into the imperialist war are especially popular. Italians in Bayridge and elsewhere, Negroes in Stuyvesant Heights, the Irish, the Jews, the old line Americans, the voters of every racial stock are crying out their assent.

Cacchione, the war veteran, the former hunger marcher, the mass leader of the unemployed and the poorly paid workers of Brooklyn, is assured of the greatest "write-in" vote ever seen here.

Isidore Begun, the Party's standard bearer in the Bronx, was cheered at more than 40 week-end meetings.

Paul Crosbie, Communist candidate in Queens, and veteran officer of the American Expeditionary Force of 1917-18 got a hearty response to his attacks on the warmongers at many meetings.

Many non-Communist American Labor Party workers were active in these week-end meetings for Amter, Cacchione, Begun and Crosbie.

"The people of New York hate this war," said Tim Holmes, Communist State Committee member, assigned to the election campaign, yesterday.

"They hate the war-hungers too. The Waldman-Rose clique blundered in thinking their Chamberlain war-making policies were popular in this city."

"The people of New York want peace. That is why masses of voters will write in the names of the Communist candidates who are leading the campaign for peace."

Holmes pointed out that this support was coming from the workers, not Park Avenue.

"Among the Jews, for instance," he said, "it's the laboring Jews who support the Communists today. They understand the war issues clearly. They know who suffers in imperialist war. Middle class elements are more vacillating."

Unprecedented, Holmes said, is the attitude towards the Party that is developing in the Italian quarters. In Mulberry Street, along Twelfth, Thirtieth and Fourteenth Streets near Avenue B; in Bay Ridge and other Italian neighborhoods the people listen to Communist speakers with deep attention.

"The Italian people do not want to be dragged into war for Chamberlain or Hitler," he emphasized.

## Quill Winds Up Hard Hitting Campaign for Reelection to Council

Biggest Councilmanic Drive Bronx Has Witnessed Comes to Close with Labor, Professionals and Residents of Borough Confident of Success

(Continued from Page 1)

better housing, relief and county reform, "his fight against religious and racial intolerance" and his "persistent battle for the economic and civil rights of labor."

### TRUE MAN OF LABOR

"Michael Quill," says the appeal, "is a true representative of labor. He has been fearlessly fighting for the due rights and just deserts for American workmen and women."

"He is the free choice of 27,000 Bronx citizens, who signed his nominating petition."

Saying "there can be no defeat for Quill," his campaign manager, James E. Gahagan, declared last night.

"The voters of the Bronx, we are sure, will not be fooled by any of the false issues which have been raised by Quill's enemies in this campaign."

Quill is running as an independent. The false issues Gahagan refers to were raised by the Waldman-Rose-Dubinsky clique in the American Labor Party, who opposed endorsement to Quill because he urged peace and refused to endorse Chamberlain's war policies.

Instead of whooping it up for war Quill is campaigning for cheaper milk, gas and electricity; improved health, hospital and educational services, better transit facilities and better housing.

Many prominent professional men and women have joined with labor in supporting the Irish-American trade union leader's campaign.

Last night Dr. Benjamin Harrow, professor of chemistry at City College and Dr. Samuel L. Hamilton, professor of education at New York University, were announced as new members of the Professional Committee for the Re-election of Councilman Quill.

OFFICIAL OPTICIANS TO THE L.W.O. IN NEW YORK Associated Optometrists 517 West 54th St. near 7th Ave. NEA 3-3342, Daily 9 A.M.-7:30 P.M. J. P. FREEMAN, Optometrist, 8-5947

IN BROOKLYN Unity Optical Co. 35 4th Ave. near Atlantic Ave. (I.R.T. & B.M.T. Sta.) NE 5-2186 9:15 A.M. to 9 P.M. Optometrist, Daily 9 A.M.-9 P.M.

COMRADES, TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT 197 SECOND AVENUE bet. 12th and 13th Streets

## SHOPPING GUIDE

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing our advertisers

### Amplifiers Rented

WHITTE-TR. 4-3222. Electric Phonographs with latest dance records for parties, etc. Also Loud Speaking Systems and Sound Trucks.

### Army-Navy Stores

HUDSON, 101 Third Ave. cor. 13th. Hunting Outfits, Riding Habits; Woolen, Leather & Buckle Jackets, Windbreakers, Hiking Boots & Shoes.

### Beauty Parlors

GOLDSTEIN'S, 232 E. 14th St. OR. 5-5929. Permanent Wave \$2 and \$3. 32c per item; 3 items \$1.

### Carpets-Rugs

UNCLAIMED Rugs, Mats for Sale. 9113 Rugs Cleaned, Stained, \$2.75. Security Carpet Cleaners, 1229 Webster Ave. JEROME 6-4448.

### Dentists

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W. Suite 311. OR. 7-5394. DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 232 Second Ave. cor. 14th St. OR. 7-5344.

### Electrolysis

SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEADLION 3-4211.

FREE! Introductory Treatment! Reasonable Rates! R. Marx, 239 E. 86th St., Brooklyn (nr. Church Ave.) DIKENS 2-1974. By appointment.

UNWANTED HAIR permanently removed by expert Electrolysis, strict Sterility & Hygiene by registered Nurse. Treatment \$1.00. Bella Gasky, R. N. Flatiron Bldg., 5th Ave. at 33rd St. OR. 7-6449.

### Furniture

Buy with Confidence. Complete Home Furnishings Agency for Simmons Products. INTERBORO HOME OUTFITTERS 40 W. 14th St. N.Y. Fine Furniture and Rugs

BANKRUPT STOCK—Crescent's Warehouse Furniture, 60 E. 8th St. New & used. Bed-room, living-room, studio beds, club chairs, etc.

### MODERN FURNITURE

D. MONTELEONE—Modern Furniture built to specifications, painted, unstained. 123 University Place, N.Y.C.

ROXY MODERN Furniture, Clocks, Order: Painted—Upstained, Mirrors, Lamps, 488 6th Ave. (12th St.)

AMERICAN Modern Furniture—Built as you like it—Reasonable—104 University Place.

### Furniture Cleaned

WE CLEAN Upholstered Furniture like new—in your home. Sofas \$7.00; Chairs \$3.50. Beds, odorous, non-inflammable. Berksville, Long 4-1124.

### Hosiery

LARGEST DISTRIBUTORS OF NON-SKID ROBERT CHIFFON, Lisle, Mesh and Nylon. Wholesale and retail. By box of 3 pairs only. Glenmore Hosiery Co., 3 Clinton St., N.Y.C.

LINIE-SHEER, Full Fashioned, Union Made, Wholesale, Eastern Hosiery Co., 330-34th Ave. Room 1402.

ADLER'S Hosiery, Full Fashioned Sheer, Lisle & Rayon. Special rates to organizations. 759 W. 4th Ave. Room 303.

STELLA Hosiery Mills (Exclusive All), 11 W. 42nd; 1181 W. 42nd (Stores); 73 Greenwich Ave., N.Y.C.

### Insurance

LEON BENOFF, Accident, Fire, Auto and General Insurance, 351 E. 149th St. ME. 5-0994.

SAMUEL RUBENSTEIN, Gen'l Insurance: Accident, Fire & Auto, 908 Fox St. Bronx, Rm. 4, D.A. 3-1413.

### Laundries

FAMILY WASH—10c lb.—Mtn. 10 lbs. \$1.25. Shirts extra. Original (Union). AL. 4-6893.

### Laundries

VERMONT, Union Shop, CIO, Call and deliver, 431 Vermont St., Brooklyn, Tel. AP 6-7090.

FREEMAN'S CO. 73-7th Ave. (14th St.). Exclusive Hand Finish 10c a lb. WA. 8-5947.

GREENWICH VILLAGE Laundry (Union), 14 Washington Pl. SEPTING 7-2789. Economical. Anywhere in Manhattan.

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing, 404 5th Ave. nr. Orchard, N.Y.C. Comradely attention.

VAN NUSE Men's Clothing Mfrs. Selling Direct—Open Sunday, 79 Fifth Ave. (14th St.)

AL-JACK ECOBA—Featuring clothes for smart dresser, 104-4th Ave. Room 1002.

### Laundries

VERMONT, Union Shop, CIO, Call and deliver, 431 Vermont St., Brooklyn, Tel. AP 6-7090.

FREEMAN'S CO. 73-7th Ave. (14th St.). Exclusive Hand Finish 10c a lb. WA. 8-5947.

GREENWICH VILLAGE Laundry (Union), 14 Washington Pl. SEPTING 7-2789. Economical. Anywhere in Manhattan.

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing, 404 5th Ave. nr. Orchard, N.Y.C. Comradely attention.

VAN NUSE Men's Clothing Mfrs. Selling Direct—Open Sunday, 79 Fifth Ave. (14th St.)

AL-JACK ECOBA—Featuring clothes for smart dresser, 104-4th Ave. Room 1002.

### Moving and Storage

J. SANTINI, 100 per cent Fireproof Warehouse. Reasonable. Reliable Moving. For Estimate in Manhattan or Bronx, call LEhigh 4-2222.

FRANK GIAMMITTA, Express and Moving, 75 East 7th St., near Third Ave. Tel. GRamercy 7-2457.

GENERAL Moving & Storage, 248 E. 24th St. AS. 4-0714. Very low moving & storage rates.

### Moving and Storage

BOECH EXPRESS Moving and Storage, 124 Third Ave., near 14th St. GR. 5-5292.

### Opticians and Optometrists

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS—1 Union Sq. W. (N.W. cor. University Pl. & 14th St.) 8th Floor. GR. 5-9537. CIO Shop.

N. SHAFER, Director, Union Optical Service, 1 Union Square, 8th Floor. Official Opticians to I.W.O. and many other labor orgs.

GOLDEN BROS., 301 Canal St. Canal 6-8665. Eyes examined, glasses fitted. Complete optical service.

### Piano Tuning

ARTHUR REASON, Tuning, Repairing, Relining Pianos, 345 7th Ave., 12th St. BR. 5-1973. BR. 5-1973.

### Pictures - Framing

MARTER Art Shop—878-6th Ave. nr. 21st. Pictures & Photo Framing. MU. 4-7419.

### Printers

ROFF PRESS, Union Printers—4108 New Utrecht Ave., B'klyn. Rush orders our delight. Window 8-6014.

### Restaurants

IN BOBO PARK—follow the crowd, Lunch, 4413 New Utrecht Ave. at Station.

THE CO-OPERATIVE Dining Room, Self-Service Banquets arranged, 3700 Bronx Park East.

PURE FOOD Bar and Grill. Eat and Drink at Worker's prices. 151 University Place. (12th St.).

KAYKAS, 223 East 14th St. Most excellent Shashlik. Home Atmosphere.

RIVIERA, 11 E. 20th St. Italian cooking by Mme. Caterina, famous cook. Lunch \$5c. Dinner \$1.00. Closed Sunday.

### Typewriters - Mimeos

ALL MAKES new and rebuilt, J. E. Albright & Co. 312 Broadway, AL. 4-4222.

BROWNVILLE Typewriter Exchange, Bought, Sold, Rented, Repaired, 513 Stone Ave., B'klyn. DI. 2-8558.

BOULEVARD Typewriter Co. Office machines, portable typewriters, 539 South-ern Blvd., Bronx, DA. 8-4247.

Watch-Repairing

EXPERT Guaranteed Workmanship, reasonable. Bathing, 75 Fifth Ave., 2nd floor, 12th St.

Wine and Liquors

147th, 209 E. 20th Wine Shop (Opp. Jefferson Theatre). Party Drive Special.

Shop the "Worker" Ads First!

Are you making a list of things you need? Whether it is clothes for you or the baby... furniture or a visit to the dentist... a pair of hose or where to stop for lunch—in fact for whatever is on your shopping list you'd better when you

Patronize Our Advertisers!



# Write-In for Communist Candidates to Safeguard Civil Rights

## Tory Candidates Squirm at Queries Put by Voters

Amter Relates Some Experiences of Tory Aspirants to City Council When Audiences Put Embarrassing Questions

By Israel Amter

All the Communist candidates in this election campaign have been struck by the political alertness of the people attending the meetings. I do not refer to the meetings organized by the Communist Party but by the organizations that have set aside one or more of their meetings for discussion of the election issues by the candidates of the various parties.

First, let it be said that as far as my own experience in Manhattan is concerned, the Tammany candidates either completely ignored the invitations extended to them or, if they accepted, they did not show up in person nor did they send any representative of their party. This they did for a very good reason. The record of Tammany in the City Council is a very black one. Their record of obstruction of progressive measures by keeping them in committee, killing them in committee or defeating them on the floor of the Council, is clear to the people of New York.

Those who have been able to listen to the discussion in the Council over radio station WNYC could not be but disgusted by the action of these Tammany henchmen. Their presence in the City Council is a menace to the welfare and progress of our city and they should be eliminated or placed in a decided minority in the City Council. For that very good reason, therefore, they preferred not to present themselves to the general electorate, at least in Manhattan.

But Tammany could not carry out these actions alone in the City Council, since they are only one-half of the members of the Council, namely, 13 out of 26. They have had the support of such Tory Republicans as Surles and Baldwin, and occasionally Christensen. These people fall in the same category and deserve the same fate at the polls on Nov. 7.

However, at many of the symposiums—only part of which I, as candidate of the Communist Party in Manhattan, could cover—there has been plenty of opportunity to observe the political sagacity of the audiences. This has been done through the many questions that have been hurled at the speakers.

### WHERE BALDWIN STANDS

For instance, Mr. Baldwin voted NO on having the City Council memorialize the U. S. Congress to grant a supplementary appropriation of \$150,000,000 for WPA and relief. Mr. Baldwin said very emphatically: "I voted NO on it once and would vote NO on it again." This statement was made before a large local of the Workers Alliance. The effect on the people present can be imagined.

At another symposium, that of the People's Conference of Yorkville—a delegated body—two teachers' delegates, representing the Teachers Union, asked Baldwin, Post and Straus whether, if elected to the City Council, they would fight for the rescinding of the cut in the educational budget.

Mr. Baldwin declared that he would not. First, he wants "high salaries" cut down and only then would he do anything on the education budget. Mr. Post was even more emphatic. He declared that not only would he not vote for withdrawal of the cut, for the same reasons that Baldwin gave, but added: "Everywhere I travel around the country, people are anxious to show me their finest buildings. Inevitably the finest building is a new school house. I am opposed to putting millions of dollars into schools. As long as this continues, I will do nothing to get higher education budgets." Although Mr. Straus also inclined in the direction of Baldwin and Post, nevertheless, he said he would vote for withdrawal of the cut.

Needless to say, as a Communist candidate I took an entirely different position. I said I would vote not only for withdrawal of the cut but for an increase in the school budget in order to maintain tenure of the teachers and increase their salaries, as well as to erect not only more schools but more beautiful schools, so that children under these conditions and in a proper atmosphere would get a better education. The other speakers were not very much worried that as a result of the cut, kindergartens have been cut down and evening schools for adults eliminated.

At the very same meeting, Mr. Post, who pretends to be an "authority" on housing, told about his experiences, although he omitted to say he was fired from his office by Mayor LaGuardia. He was asked the following question: "Just a block from where this meeting is being held, there is a house in which the landlord who has renovated the house, has raised the rents from \$7 to \$8 a month. What can we do about it?"

The bland reply of Mr. Post was: "My dear friend, you can't do anything about it."

It so happens the tenants in this house have organized, since they recognize that only through organization and by standing firmly and enlisting the support of other people can they break the landlord's terms. Just as workers in a shop formulate terms, present them to the boss and if he does not agree or make concessions, they go on strike.

A taxi driver at the conference asked one of the candidates what he would do for the taxi drivers. The candidate replied: "See me at City Hall on November 8." But the taxi driver insisted he wanted to know before the elections what the candidate would do. The candidate, who is an incumbent in the City Hall, asked the driver why he had not seen him during the last two years. The taxi driver replied: "I personally wrote you 18 or 20 letters and didn't receive a reply to one of them."

Naturally, questions on the international situation were asked, and particularly avoided by the candidates other than the Communists. But Langdon Post, ALP candidate, did not get away so easily at a certain meeting. He was pounded right and left by questions from the members of the organization. He not only defended the reactionary resolution of the clique in the state leadership of the ALP, but in reply to one question he said: "I not only support the resolution but, to tell you frankly, I helped write it."

Everybody knows the character of this resolution—red-baiting and an attack on the Soviet-German non-aggression pact, an attempt to mobilize the people of New York for war immediately on the side of England and France. This resolution reads out of the party anybody that does not accept the resolution. People joined the ALP on the basis of its originally progressive program, which now is transformed by the war-infused resolution of the reactionary clique dominating the State Executive of the ALP. Needless to say, Mr. Post received hisses from among the crowd.

These are only a few of the many varied experiences that can be multiplied many times. In short, they show that the people this year are making demands far beyond those that they made before. They are alive to all issues and will not be satisfied with perfunctory speeches and answers, campaign promises and pledges made by candidates. This is a "plus" in the development of the American people.

## Amter Exposes Campaign to Smear Party

Headquarters for Israel Amter, Manhattan councilmanic candidate of the Communist Party, yesterday warned that people using Department of Welfare stationery are attempting a smear campaign against the Communist candidate.

In a letter to Mayor LaGuardia, the Department of Welfare and Police Commissioner Valentine, Sam DiGiun, Amter's campaign manager, reported that a man living in Mills Hotel, at 16 Livingston, showed him a letter signed by a "Mr. Ervin" informing the relief recipients that "extra goodies and sweets" would be given out by Amter.

The letter follows: "Department of Welfare, New York, N. Y. 'Gentlemen: 'A Mr. David Meyers living at the Mills Hotel, at 16 Livingston St., came to our office with a letter on Department of Welfare stationery, signed by a Mr. Ervin. We were not able to get a copy of this letter, but the contents said in part that 'extra goodies and sweets' would be given to the men at the Mills Hotel. Mr. Meyers also showed a post card signed by the same Mr. Ervin stating that the man is Israel Amter, running for City Council; the implied impression being that the men would be given extra 'goodies and sweets' to vote for Mr. Amter. 'We bring this to your attention because we feel this may be an attempt to smear your department as well as to implicate our candidate in an effort to discredit your department and our candidate. 'We are making independent investigation of this matter and urge that you do likewise.

"We are making independent investigation of this matter and urge that you do likewise."

"We are making independent investigation of this matter and urge that you do likewise."

## Amter, Ford Speak Tonight At Final Rally

Torchlight Parade of 50 Cars to Be Held Downtown

Israel Amter, Communist candidate for City Council and Henry G. Ford, executive secretary of the N. Y. County Communist Party, will speak at an open air election wind-up rally 8 P. M. tonight in front of the Sixth A. D. headquarters of the C. P., 44 Ave. C.

At 8:30 Amter will speak at a symposium under the auspices of the East Side Tenants Union, Recreation Room Settlement House, 86 First Street.

Sadie Van Veen will be the main speaker at an Amter election meeting, 8:30 P. M. at Great Central Palace, 96 Clinton St.

A torchlight parade of approximately 50 automobiles will start at 8 P. M. from Sixth Ave. and Fourth St. and continue through Greenwich Village. The parade which is sponsored by the Communist Party of the First Second and 10th A.D.'s, will have a display of huge signs and streamers urging the people to vote for Amter. A 10 piece band will supply music from a truck.

## 6 Convicts Escape from Mich. Prison

JACKSON, Mich., Nov. 5 (UP).—Six long-term convicts escaped from Southern Michigan prison during a football game this afternoon and killed an inspector of guards before being captured.

## Browder Charges Dies Aide Hides Real Name, Calls on Murphy to Act

(Continued from Page 1)

appearance since this indictment, perhaps my audience will pardon me if I speak about it briefly, since it is directly connected with the larger subject of our meeting.

"District Attorney Cahill, representing Attorney General Frank Murphy, says this is purely a routine matter of enforcement of the criminal law, without any political implications. In the course of non-political law enforcement, he finds that I endangered the safety of our nation, sufficiently to merit ten years imprisonment, by re-entering the country after being abroad, in 1937 and 1938, having in my possession a passport in my own name, all in due order, but which it is contended was contaminated by alleged previous passports in 1921 and 1927, obtained under pseudonyms. This is the alleged crime, on the basis of which my modest person became so menacing to the peace and safety of the nation as to require the intervention of the Republican Party National Committee to insure my proper punishment."

"Now, I will not take up your time with any general defense of the use of pseudonyms. Whenever pseudonyms are used for the purpose of defrauding individuals or the public, their use is equally reprehensible with the wrongdoing for which they are used; the use of pseudonyms for the purpose of avoiding dangers or serious inconvenience is, however, not uncommon even among our American aristocrats of wealth and social standing, is generally condoned, and has never before become the occasion for legal proceedings eighteen and twelve years after the event."

"Strangely enough, the same Republican Party which now demands and obtains my indictment from a Democratic administration, itself was the administration which obtained the evidence underlying the present action, but decided that it did not merit prosecution and dropped the matter. It required the passing of many years, the emergence of the Communist Party as an important force in the country, and the beginning of the new imperialist war, to reverse their opinion. Indeed, if the Communist Party and myself as its secretary, had given our blessings to this imperialist war, and especially to the governments of Chamberlain and Daladier, no one can doubt that those old passports would have slumbered quietly under the dust of archives in Washington undisturbed."

"My real crime" therefore, is denouncing equally both sides in the present criminal predatory war, in advocating a real neutrality in thought as well as in deed, and calling for the quickest possible ending to the war. That is not mentioned in the indictment, however, because on this question the great majority of the American people are much closer to my position than they are to those who want to send me to prison."

"So, this political prosecution of the Communist Party, designed to halt its agitation against the imperialist war and against American involvement in it, is dressed up as a purely 'criminal case.' It is such a transparent hypocrisy that even many of the worst reactionaries are crying out against it, perhaps with uneasy consciences about similar infractions of the rules in their own circles and families. It would indeed be interesting if Attorney-General Murphy would begin to unearth and publish all the cases of travelling under pseudonyms by prominent Americans!"

"Mr. Murphy might find out, for example, that the name J. Parnell Thomas is itself a pseudonym. Yes, it must have been a pious and mischievous fate which directed the Republican Party National Committee to pick out J. Parnell Thomas to voice its demand for my prosecution for using pseudonyms in past years, for this gentleman is himself sitting in Congress, took his oath of office, and is drawing a Federal salary, under a pseudonym. He is in fact the son of the late John Parnell and Georgiana Feeney, good Irish Catholics of Jersey City, born to them on Jan. 16, 1895, and christened by them with the name 'John Parnell Feeney Jr.'"

"How and why this John Parnell Feeney, Jr., Catholic and Irish, became transformed into 'J. Parnell Thomas', Protestant and Mason, without the 'junior', and even entered Congress and took the oath of office under this alias, is a story which he should be allowed to tell in his own words. I understand, however, that there is a Federal Statute that prohibits any person from holding office or drawing salary from the government under any name other than his own. Since Attorney General Murphy has become interested in tracing down pseudonyms, is it too much to expect that he will look into this matter, along with many others that may be brought to his attention in the future?"

"The A. D. headquarters are located as follows: MANHATTAN 1st A.D. 239 Bleecker St. 2nd A.D. 107 MacDougal St. 3rd A.D. 233 W. 14th St. 4th A.D. 187 East Broadway 5th A.D. 400 W. 48th St. 6th A.D. 64 Avenue C 7th A.D. 118 W. 26th St., Room 217

## Write-In Your Candidates Tomorrow

**SAMPLE BALLOT**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Mark Your Choices with NUMBERS Only. (Do NOT Use X Marks.)

Put the number 1 in the square opposite the name of your first choice.

Put the number 2 opposite your second choice, the number 3 opposite your third choice, and so on. You may mark as many choices as you please.

Do not put the same number opposite more than one name.

To vote for a person whose name is not printed on this ballot, write his name on a blank line under the name of the candidates and put a number in the square opposite to show which choice you wish to give him.

If you tear or deface or wrongly mark this ballot, return it and obtain another.

OTHER CANDIDATE  
OTHER CANDIDATE  
OTHER CANDIDATE  
OTHER CANDIDATE

1 Peter V. Cacchione

To vote for PETER V. CACCHIONE write in his name on blank space immediately below last printed name and write the number 1 in the square to the left of his name:

**WRITE OUT NAME IN FULL**

## Browder Charges Dies Aide Hides Real Name, Calls on Murphy to Act

(Continued from Page 1)

appearance since this indictment, perhaps my audience will pardon me if I speak about it briefly, since it is directly connected with the larger subject of our meeting.

"District Attorney Cahill, representing Attorney General Frank Murphy, says this is purely a routine matter of enforcement of the criminal law, without any political implications. In the course of non-political law enforcement, he finds that I endangered the safety of our nation, sufficiently to merit ten years imprisonment, by re-entering the country after being abroad, in 1937 and 1938, having in my possession a passport in my own name, all in due order, but which it is contended was contaminated by alleged previous passports in 1921 and 1927, obtained under pseudonyms. This is the alleged crime, on the basis of which my modest person became so menacing to the peace and safety of the nation as to require the intervention of the Republican Party National Committee to insure my proper punishment."

"Now, I will not take up your time with any general defense of the use of pseudonyms. Whenever pseudonyms are used for the purpose of defrauding individuals or the public, their use is equally reprehensible with the wrongdoing for which they are used; the use of pseudonyms for the purpose of avoiding dangers or serious inconvenience is, however, not uncommon even among our American aristocrats of wealth and social standing, is generally condoned, and has never before become the occasion for legal proceedings eighteen and twelve years after the event."

"Strangely enough, the same Republican Party which now demands and obtains my indictment from a Democratic administration, itself was the administration which obtained the evidence underlying the present action, but decided that it did not merit prosecution and dropped the matter. It required the passing of many years, the emergence of the Communist Party as an important force in the country, and the beginning of the new imperialist war, to reverse their opinion. Indeed, if the Communist Party and myself as its secretary, had given our blessings to this imperialist war, and especially to the governments of Chamberlain and Daladier, no one can doubt that those old passports would have slumbered quietly under the dust of archives in Washington undisturbed."

"My real crime" therefore, is denouncing equally both sides in the present criminal predatory war, in advocating a real neutrality in thought as well as in deed, and calling for the quickest possible ending to the war. That is not mentioned in the indictment, however, because on this question the great majority of the American people are much closer to my position than they are to those who want to send me to prison."

"So, this political prosecution of the Communist Party, designed to halt its agitation against the imperialist war and against American involvement in it, is dressed up as a purely 'criminal case.' It is such a transparent hypocrisy that even many of the worst reactionaries are crying out against it, perhaps with uneasy consciences about similar infractions of the rules in their own circles and families. It would indeed be interesting if Attorney-General Murphy would begin to unearth and publish all the cases of travelling under pseudonyms by prominent Americans!"

"Mr. Murphy might find out, for example, that the name J. Parnell Thomas is itself a pseudonym. Yes, it must have been a pious and mischievous fate which directed the Republican Party National Committee to pick out J. Parnell Thomas to voice its demand for my prosecution for using pseudonyms in past years, for this gentleman is himself sitting in Congress, took his oath of office, and is drawing a Federal salary, under a pseudonym. He is in fact the son of the late John Parnell and Georgiana Feeney, good Irish Catholics of Jersey City, born to them on Jan. 16, 1895, and christened by them with the name 'John Parnell Feeney Jr.'"

"How and why this John Parnell Feeney, Jr., Catholic and Irish, became transformed into 'J. Parnell Thomas', Protestant and Mason, without the 'junior', and even entered Congress and took the oath of office under this alias, is a story which he should be allowed to tell in his own words. I understand, however, that there is a Federal Statute that prohibits any person from holding office or drawing salary from the government under any name other than his own. Since Attorney General Murphy has become interested in tracing down pseudonyms, is it too much to expect that he will look into this matter, along with many others that may be brought to his attention in the future?"

"The A. D. headquarters are located as follows: MANHATTAN 1st A.D. 239 Bleecker St. 2nd A.D. 107 MacDougal St. 3rd A.D. 233 W. 14th St. 4th A.D. 187 East Broadway 5th A.D. 400 W. 48th St. 6th A.D. 64 Avenue C 7th A.D. 118 W. 26th St., Room 217

"The A. D. headquarters are located as follows: MANHATTAN 1st A.D. 239 Bleecker St. 2nd A.D. 107 MacDougal St. 3rd A.D. 233 W. 14th St. 4th A.D. 187 East Broadway 5th A.D. 400 W. 48th St. 6th A.D. 64 Avenue C 7th A.D. 118 W. 26th St., Room 217

## Brooklyn C. P. Asks Members Report Tuesday

Communists Urged to Come for Last-Minute Instructions

The campaign committee for Peter V. Cacchione, yesterday issued an urgent appeal to every member of the Communist Party in Brooklyn and sympathizers to report to any of the 35 headquarters in the borough Tuesday morning for election day activity.

Carl Vedro, the Brooklyn campaign manager, stressed that the work of placing final voting instructions with the people as they trek to the polls tomorrow is most essential to assure a maximum write-in vote.

The addresses of the headquarters are as follows:

1st A. D.  
478 Fulton St.  
96 Fourth Ave.  
14 Fleet St.  
31 Atlantic Ave.

2nd A. D.  
3300 Coney Island Ave.  
2106 East 12th St.  
1207 Kings Highway  
1407 Coney Island Ave.  
6th A. D.  
59 Tompkins Ave.

7th A. D.  
5302 Fourth Ave.  
131 Montague St.

18th A. D.  
2106—86th St.  
7114—20th Ave.  
1801—53rd St.  
413 Avenue N.

Center—West 27th St. and Mermaid Ave.  
Center—West 37th St. off Mermaid Ave.  
2945 West 5th St.

18th A. D.  
289 Utica Ave.  
264 Troy Ave. (near Lincoln Pl.)  
308 Rockaway Pkwy. (basement).

SECTION 60  
307 Grand St.  
344 Reobling St.

Branches 5 and 7-C to report to regular meeting places.  
SECTION 70  
786 Broadway.

SECTION 80  
23 A. D.—1701 Pitkin Ave.  
22 A. D.—397 New Jersey Ave.  
2nd A. D.—2nd Part—361 Osborne Street.

Canarsie—9625 Avenue L (corner Rockaway Ave.)  
SECTION 90  
4 Flatbush Branches to 1112 Flatbush Ave.

All other comrades to 5012 New Utrecht Ave.  
SECTION 100  
1660 Fulton St.  
224 Flatbush Ave. (10th A.D.)  
810 Marcy Ave.  
1859 Fulton St.

Trinidad Workers Make Demands for Labor Legislation

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Nov. 5.—The annual conference of the All-Trinidad Sugar Estates and Factories Trade Union this week called upon the local government to introduce in this British colony legislation similar to the National Labor Relations Act in the United States, with a view to penalizing employers who victimize workers for trade union activities.

The conference condemned the philosophies of Nazism and Fascism and also held Britain and France responsible for the present catastrophe facing the world because of their failure to prevent dismemberment of Ethiopia, Austria and Czechoslovakia.

During this period the branches were very much on their own feet. House - to - house canvassing, the work in the trade unions and mass organizations have never reached the level of today. I do not wish to imply that everything is working 100 per cent smoothly. Under the circumstances, that would be too much to expect. Last year, when the Party membership mobilized during the last three weeks of the campaign for intensive work, the campaign was good. But this year, throughout the city and especially in Brooklyn this year's campaign has gone far beyond that of last year.

This is a sign that our Party membership is not only sound but is ready to fight as never before in the interests of the people, in the interests of the Party. This is a membership that has rapidly been Bolshevized and understands Marxism-Leninism, particularly as applied to today's struggle, the leadership to which is given by the Soviet Union and its great leader, Stalin.

We can be proud of our Party membership, a membership that is tried in battle, a membership facing ferocious attacks and not only standing its ground but moving forward in the face of these attacks.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

## Cacchione Lauds C.P. Members for Splendid Election Campaign

Declares Response to Unprecedented Assault on Civil Liberties of People in War Situation Shows Party's Caliber

By Peter V. Cacchione

Never before in the history of our Party has the membership shown its mettle as it has in the last few months. It is to the credit of the Communist Party that it adjusted itself to meet the rapidly changing international situation. The attack upon the Soviet Union and upon the Soviet - German Non - Aggression

Pact; the dispatch of President Roosevelt's message to President Kalinin when the Soviet government was negotiating with Finland; the unwarranted and provocative protest to the Soviet government on the SS City of Flint; the liberation of the West Ukraine and Byelorussia, which today are part of the Soviet Union; the changed attitude of our own government in lifting the embargo, permitting loans to the belligerent nations, thus placing our country at least one foot into the imperialist war; the attacks upon the National Labor Relations Act and on the social and economic gains that the country has made—these are but a few of the sharp issues that have arisen in the past months.

In the midst of this came the election campaign, with vicious attacks upon our Party, the trumped-up passport indictment of Comrade Browder, the taking of the Communists off the ballot, denial of the use of the radio, the vicious resolution of the state leadership of the ALP against the Party, against the Soviet Union and for war—all this required that our Party members not only understand the Party line, but at the same time throw itself among the masses and convince them of the correctness of our line.

PARTY GAINING  
In the early stages, especially among the Jewish population which was whipped up to a fury by the three reactionary papers—the Forward, the Jewish Morning Journal and the Day—the situation was quite tense. But our Party members worked and fought like heroes defending the Party and on the basis of developments proved the Soviet Union was correct and that we were carrying out the only correct policy. Slowly and surely the antagonism to our Party is breaking down. This is due entirely to the leadership and membership of our Party.

To be sure, in this complicated situation there have been a few defections in our ranks. But the result has been the coming in of new people to our Party, new, fighting young militants. For instance, I know that during the last week in a certain house where comrades were canvassing, they established a discussion group. Out of this discussion group, three Italians have been recruited into the Party and the whole house is going to vote for me. This is merely one indication of how people who have become counter-revolutionary make way for scores of others who not only see in our Party the fighter against the imperialist war and for civil liberties, but also see the need of joining our ranks.

During this period the branches were very much on their own feet. House - to - house canvassing, the work in the trade unions and mass organizations have never reached the level of today. I do not wish to imply that everything is working 100 per cent smoothly. Under the circumstances, that would be too much to expect. Last year, when the Party membership mobilized during the last three weeks of the campaign for intensive work, the campaign was good. But this year, throughout the city and especially in Brooklyn this year's campaign has gone far beyond that of last year.

This is a sign that our Party membership is not only sound but is ready to fight as never before in the interests of the people, in the interests of the Party. This is a membership that has rapidly been Bolshevized and understands Marxism-Leninism, particularly as applied to today's struggle, the leadership to which is given by the Soviet Union and its great leader, Stalin.

We can be proud of our Party membership, a membership that is tried in battle, a membership facing ferocious attacks and not only standing its ground but moving forward in the face of these attacks.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

SEES LARGE VOTE  
The enemies of our Party and of the people have done everything in their power to keep the people from voting for the Communist candidates. Serious difficulties have been placed in our way. The writing-in of the names of the candidates and especially my own is not a simple matter. Even educated people may easily make a mistake in spelling my name. These difficulties are being overcome by the intensive work that is taking place.

especially during these last three weeks. I am convinced that even a larger vote will be cast for me and the other Communist candidates in spite of the attacks.

But this will not stop the reactionaries. They will try to do everything they can to deface, spoil and otherwise cut down our vote. We are undertaking everything to protect the voters and the rights of the candidates.

I want to appeal to every Party member, friend and sympathizer to assist us in this fight. The fight for the rights of the Communist Party is the first-line fight in protecting the civil liberties of the entire people. If an outrage can be committed against our Party, that means every progressive, fraternal, or trade union organization, every individual liberal will be the next victim.

Never before in the history of our country in recent decades have we seen such a barrage not only against the Communists but against all progressive organizations. This is the work of the notorious Dies Committee. Today we find this committee is receiving the collaboration of the Department of Justice, of the G-man J. Edgar Hoover and of Attorney General Murphy. How quickly Murphy has forgotten his own experience in the defeat he suffered in the elections of 1938 as governor of Michigan. He was the victim of red-baiting of the most outrageous character, but today he is becoming party to a new wave of intense red-baiting.

The people must stand firm in defense of the Bill of Rights. Their best champion is the Communist Party. Let the attacks on the Communist Party, such as the indictment of Earl Browder, our General Secretary, be a warning signal to the people of our entire country. The Bill of Rights is in danger. Our social and economic well-being is threatened. The reactionaries want to drag us into the second imperialist war. Unity of the people can defeat reaction.

Let November 7th be a resounding answer to the reactionaries by the piling up of a tremendous Communist vote and the election of Communists to the City Council!

## Cacchione Gets First Choice of Kings Alliance

Butler Receives Second Choice for City Council in Secret Ballot

The Kings County Committee of the Workers Alliance unanimously endorsed Peter V. Cacchione for first choice for City Council and Benjamin F. Butler, Jr., as second choice for City Council.

In addition, 21 locals in Kings County, by secret ballot, gave their endorsement to Peter V. Cacchione for 1st choice, and 20 locals endorsed Benjamin F. Butler, Jr., for 2nd choice.

The tally of the votes were as follows: 2,092 for first choice for Cacchione and 2,006 for second choice for Butler.

Twelve rallies were held under the auspices of the locals of the Kings County Workers Alliance. The candidates of all parties were invited to all these meetings to state their views on unemployment relief and WPA.

## Supreme Court To Act on Gag Law in Cities

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP).—The legality of four city ordinances, challenged on the ground that they infringe on the freedom of the press and worship, may be determined by the Supreme Court tomorrow.

The ordinances under fire are: One by the City of Irvington, N.J., requiring a permit for house-to-house canvassing.

One each by the cities of Los Angeles, Calif., Milwaukee, Wis., and Worcester, Mass., banning distribution of hand leaflets on city streets.

The statutes have been validated







## Daily Worker

Central Organ, Communist Party, U.S.A.  
 Affiliated with Communist International  
 PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY BY THE DAILY  
 PUBLISHING CO., INC., 30 East 12th Street  
 New York, N. Y.  
 Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.  
 President—A. L. Ladd  
 Vice-President—Ben J. Davis, Jr.  
 Secretary-Treasurer—Harry Weiss  
 EDITOR—CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY  
 ASSOCIATE EDITOR—SAM DON  
 Telephone: ALexander 4-7354  
 Washington Bureau Room 354, National Press Building,  
 14th and F Sts., Washington, D. C. Telephone: NA-  
 tional 7215.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY MAIL:  
 United States (except Manhattan and the Bronx)—1 year,  
 \$5.00; 6 months, \$3.00; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75  
 cents.  
 Manhattan and the Bronx—1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$4.25;  
 3 months, \$2.75; 1 month, 75 cents.  
 Foreign and Canada—1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$6.00.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1939

### Today and Then—

• Today—and then Election Day.  
 One day left in which to revisit all your acquaintances to make sure that they go to the polls tomorrow and that they know HOW to write in the names of the Communist candidates.

• Never has a Communist election campaign had such significance as today when the second imperialist war has already broken out.

Every single vote for Isidore Begun and Paul Crosbie means a blow against those who would destroy all civil rights and hurl the country into the war. And the election of Peter V. Cacchione and possibly of Israel Amter would send the war-mongers reeling. One day left. Use it well.

### Peace Sentiment in Canada

• Despite an increasing Chamberlain censorship, our next door neighbors—the people of Canada—are more and more expressing their desire for an end to the imperialist war.

A few days ago the Ontario Attorney General ordered an "investigation" of 75 clergymen who issued a statement declaring they were "unable to approve of this war." The Attorney General's outrageous threats of prosecution were met by a clergyman's statement that "if the manifesto contravenes the law of the land Christians must stand the consequences."

An even sharper expression of peace sentiment was made two days ago by Dorothy Steeves, Cooperative Commonwealth Federation member of the legislature of North Vancouver. Said Mrs. Steeves:

"What a farce it is to accuse Germany of breaking solemn promises when Great Britain, France and all governments broke as many as Germany. Enemies of peace... are right here. They are those who refuse to relinquish vested interests. That word empire is connected with a history of horror and slaughter. I hope to see it disappear from our vocabulary. I am not speaking of the British empire alone but of all empires. They were built for the benefit of a handful of industrialists."

Already Mrs. Steeves is being hounded by the authorities who threaten to take action under the repressive Canada War Measures Act. It is clear from this that the war-mongers and red-baiters who try to wipe out free speech and other democratic liberties are doing so to silence the peace movement, to prevent the people from expressing themselves. Chamberlain's stooges in Canada are trying to scrap democracy there as their war-intiguing master is doing back home. The same technique is being used by the Dies gang in America in order to drag this country in. The American people will heed this warning from Canada.

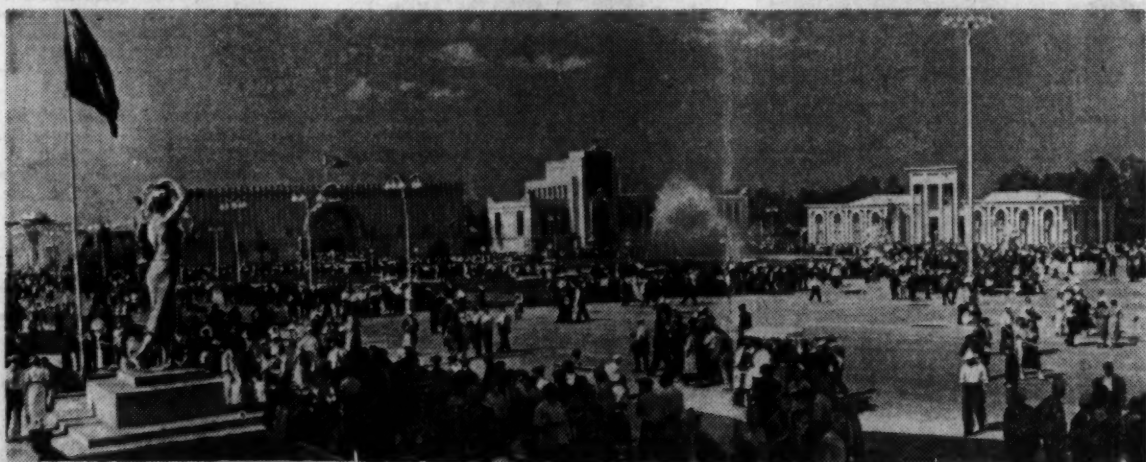
### The Sam Darcy Fight

• For the moment the efforts of California reactionaries to railroad Sam Adams Darcy by extraditing him from Pennsylvania on stale and stretched technicality have been balked.

Federal Judge Welsh has granted a writ of habeas corpus staying the extradition. Denouncing the efforts of the District Attorney to stop the writ, Judge Welsh declared that "if ever the right to a habeas corpus writ ever perish from this land we are no longer a free people."

The California action is part of an anti-Communist hysteria which threatens the civil liberties of the progressive movement. Protests at the high-handed action against Darcy should be clear and numerous. They should go to Governor James of Pennsylvania.

### At the Opening of the Soviet Agricultural Exhibit



The "Collective Farm Square" on the opening day of the All-Union Agricultural Exhibition held recently in Moscow. This square, located in the center of the

exhibit, is bigger than Red Square. Collective farmers throughout the USSR participated.

## LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

Vote Right... Write In—

New York City

Editor, Daily Worker:

Here is a good idea or slogan for our campaign in the councilmanic elections.  
**VOTE RIGHT, WRITE IN!** Then the name of the candidate may be printed.

### The Very Essence Of Truth—

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Open letter to radio commentator George W. Combs, Jr.:

"A few days ago in your 'distinctive and absorbing manner,' on WHN you proclaimed that: 'The Soviet Union hasn't a friend left in the world.'"

"Such statement must have developed from the same sort of confusion as prompts the ostrich to stick his head into sand."

"As contrast let me quote the opinion of a worker as appeared in the Daily Worker:

"... lie, damn, distort, intimidate as you will, you cannot forever keep truth bound or the human conscience chained. Today the spirit of Christ speaks most eloquently through the Communists throughout the world..."

"Fine words there, George. The very essence of truth. Millions of workers throughout the world agree with it."

L. N.

### YCL Branch Raises Quota—'We Must Reach Young People With Our Message'—

New York City

Editor Daily Worker:

Whereas the reactionary war-mongers have increased their attacks upon our Y.C.L. and C.P. as exemplified by the vicious actions of the Dies Committee, the indictment of Earl Browder and the banning of the Communist Councilmanic candidates from the ballot.

And whereas it becomes ever more necessary to reach the widest masses of the young people with our message of peace and security, and above all to ensure a huge write-in vote for Israel Amter—to guarantee that America will stay out of the imperialist war.

Be It Resolved that we, the members of Stuyvesant Club YCL pledge to raise our quota in the Anti-War Fund Drive from \$200 to \$250 and further pledge to fulfill 60 per cent of that quota by election day.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE  
 STUYVESANT CLUB Y.C.L.  
 MANHATTAN BOROUGH

### Proof Enough to Convince the Most Credulous—

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The financial section of the New York Times (Oct. 22) published an item which should convince the most naive of the true nature—the imperialist nature of the present war. If the words of Bernard Shaw, J. S. Haldane, Sean O'Casey, Lloyd George, Andre Marty and Louis Aragon; if the outlawing of the Communist Party and other progressive organizations in France (and the concomitant impetus to Fascist forces there); if the action of England and France as concerns their Asiatic and African colonies; if the leadership of Chamberlain, Daladier, Halifax and Bonnet; if the statement of Duff Cooper that Otto von Hapsburg is "a nice young man," who ought to rule over a dismembered Germany; if all this, and more, are not enough to convince the most credulous, let him read that item in the Times, describing the recently enacted excess profits tax.

The Times, organ of Wall Street, says the law is "capable of inspiring business confidence," that it displays, "that characteristic concern for the welfare of business enterprise which is peculiar to Great Britain," and that "the maintenance of working capital and the preservation of solvency of English industries was of first concern in the drafting of this war measure."

The tax is one of a flat sixty percent levy on profits over and above a standard rate of profit which the business man may select from any year he chooses for determining his standard rate of profit. There are numerous exemptions, and any number of loopholes, and, to top it all, the tax is not progressive, that is, it does not increase as the profits rise.

The tax, in other words, is what one would expect of the most reactionary, imperialistic set of despots in the world. Once again the financial and industrial overlords of England are preparing to fatten their moneybags by sending millions of men to maim and be maimed, to kill and be killed. Are the workers of the world going to permit this? —H. A.

### Appreciates USSR's Role in World Politics—

New York City

Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is another contribution to my newspaper, and I want to take this opportunity to express my gratitude for being able to read the entire text of Molotov's speech.

I have read all these facts, piece-meal, as they occurred. In the "Daily," I have read about the Soviet Union's foreign policy. I followed each treaty, but now, for the first time, I have all these principles, treaties, aims, all in one long account. Now, I can really appreciate the role that the Soviet Union is playing in world politics. Now I can really congratulate myself on throwing my lot in with that of the only real workers' party.

The lies in the capitalist press no longer deceive me, their flimsy war-mongering concoctions, now that I know the key, seem silly and frustrated.

I want to wish you success on the "WRITE-IN" Campaign.

L.M.G.

## World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Those Who Instigate Finland to War Threats.

And What They Hope to Gain

• An amicable, mutual settlement of Finland's relations with the U.S.S.R. would be a sour disappointment to Wall Street war profiteers. American imperialists would consider any agreement between Helsinki and Moscow as a waste of some first class war instigation.

The capitalist press here has been exerting all its skill to cover up the American monopolists' share in egging Finland into a dangerous provocative attitude.

The Soviet Union's charges against the Finnish reactionary regime have been transmuted in the capitalist press in this country into "froth and fury." War propagandists on this side of the water have harped heavily on "poor little Finland," being unable to make war threats against the giant Soviet Union.

Such hypocrisy, of course, is intended to conceal the real manipulators behind Finland, who are not so tiny or "innocent."

Finland alone was never a problem. But the reactionary Finnish bourgeoisie controlling the Gulf of Finland, sea gateway to Leningrad and hundreds of miles of borderland on the Soviet Union, under the hegemony of powerful anti-Soviet plotters, were always a menace.

This time, American imperialists have forgotten their "isolationist" deceptions long enough to jump into the Finnish situation with both feet.

Hence, Finnish provocations may be spouted in Helsinki but are concocted in London, Paris, New York and Washington.

If Finland should explode on the Soviet border, American imperialist incendiaries would be directly to blame. The most dangerous illusions spread by the war-soaked newspapers here is that tiny Finland is incapable of any anti-Soviet menace. Might as well say that a percussion cap on a torpedo is too small to do any damage or that the trigger of a gun with the anxious finger of a war instigator on it is really "harmless."

Just what are the essentials of the Finnish issue? Germany, having withdrawn as the chief mercenary against the U.S.S.R., the imperialists of Great Britain and the United States do not want entirely to give up the Baltic as an anti-Soviet place d'armes, that is, a war base.

Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania, as the Soviet press says, have been taken out of the line of fire. They are no longer suitable avenues for attempted invasion of the U.S.S.R. Therefore, their independence has been strengthened.

These three Baltic countries have been saved from anti-Soviet plotting, and their security, the key to their independence, is stronger. Their social relations have not been disturbed, even though the Soviet Union was in a position to change them. But the only concern of the U.S.S.R. was to end the anti-Soviet menace in these spheres, and thereby it assisted in protecting the integrity of these small Baltic states.

But Finland, as Molotov said, sought to retain its former position as an anti-Soviet war base because Helsinki was put under pernicious outside pressure.

After all, with Anglo-American imperialism behind them, the Finnish capitalists and big landowners thought they could continue the role they played for Nazi Germany, before the non-aggression pact with the U.S.S.R. was signed.

In Finland, Winston Churchill, with the aid of F.D.R., wants to take up the function that Hitler was compelled to drop in the whole Baltic.

Can anyone honestly say, then, that it is "poor petty Finland" which is doing the threatening?

Moreover, the pressure on Finland has not been applied to Helsinki alone. The Wall Street war-mongers are trying to involve the whole of Scandinavia, making the stupidest claims that the U.S.S.R. has "ambitions" against Sweden and Norway. What filthy rot, in order to conceal the real anti-Soviet intentions of London and Wall Street.

Just as murder will out, some of the anti-Soviet incitations in the present provocations are often revealed.

In the N. Y. Post of Friday, Nov. 3, Fletcher Pratt, "military expert," wrote a real war-inciting article telling Finland how she could fight the Red Army, and what the American war-mongers would expect from such bloodshed.

Admitting that the mighty U.S.S.R. would brook no nonsense from Finland and would be able to overcome any active combat, Mr. Pratt said: "The question is whether the Russians would be allowed to do this." Then he gives the game away—the hope of again instigating Germany against the U.S.S.R. by encouraging Finland into war-like measures against the U. S. S. R.

Letting us in on some of the vicious schemes of Anglo-French and American imperialism, via Finland, Mr. Pratt stated:

"For it would be no surprise to see Germany rendering surreptitious aid to the Finns in a fight..."

There you have it. The old Munich and Polish game—using Finland as a tool and a dupe.

But this very admission, this criminal hope of the Anglo-French and American war-inciters shows exactly why the Soviet Union insists on Finland withdrawing from all anti-Soviet plottings. For these schemes endanger Finland most.

Finland's independence will become secure only when she gives up her anti-Soviet hopes and allows the U.S.S.R. to strengthen Soviet defenses, which will make Finland as well impregnable from her imperialist masters and enemies.



"The imperialists have begun the war, the workers must stop it."—Dimitrov.

## Inspiring Slogans Issued by C.P.S.U. Mark 22nd Year of Socialist State

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—The Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union today published its slogans for the Nov. 7 celebrations of the 22nd anniversary of the Great October Socialist Revolution.

The first group of slogans read:

Hail, the 22nd anniversary of the Great October Socialist Revolution in the U.S.S.R.!

Our fraternal greetings to our class brothers, the prisoners of capital, the fighters for the emancipation of the working class throughout the world.

Strengthen the international ties of the working class of the U.S.S.R. with the working class of the capitalist countries.

Hold high the banner of international proletarian solidarity! Long live proletarian internationalism!

Hail the wise foreign policy of the Soviet Government, which ensures the peace and security of our country.

Long live our Red Army, the mighty bulwark of the peaceful labor of the peoples of the U.S.S.R., the reliable guardian of the gains of the Great October Socialist Revolution.

Fighting greetings to the valiant Red Army men, commanders and political workers of the heroic Red Army who liberated the peoples of the Western Ukraine and Western Byelo-Russia from the yoke of the Polish landlords and capitalists.

The next group of slogans reads: Long live the liberated people of the Western Ukraine and Western Byelo-Russia, full-fledged members of the great fraternal

family of peoples of the U.S.S.R. Long live the united Ukrainian nation, brought together into a single Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic.

Long live the united Byelo-Russian nation, brought together into a single Byelo-Russian Soviet Socialist Republic.

Tsarist Russia was a prison of nations. The union of nations enjoying equal rights is growing and gaining strength in the lands of Soviets. Long live the union and friendship of the peoples of the U.S.S.R.

Long live the fraternal cooperation between the workers, farmers and intellectuals of our country.

Long live the constitution of our country, the constitution of victorious socialism and genuine democracy.

Long live the Communist and non-Party bloc at the elections to the Soviets of working people's deputies.

Ardent Bolshevik greetings to the many millions of Stakhanovites in industry, transport, trade and agriculture, the famous people of our country.

SLOGANS OF INDUSTRIES

Further slogans are devoted to the workers of various industries, including the following:

For the continued flowering of the culture of the peoples of the U.S.S.R. for new successes and achievements of Soviet science, technology and arts.

Let us raise the cultural and technical level of the working class to the level of the engineers and technicians.

Long live the women of the

U.S.S.R., who enjoy equal rights and actively participate in state administration, economic life and the cultural activities of the country.

Constant solicitude for workers and employees, education of the trade union membership in the spirit of Leninism, are a honor and duty of the Soviet trade union organizations. Long live the Soviet trade unions—a school of Communism.

Working people of the U.S.S.R. Do not forget the capitalist encirclement, strengthen our socialist secret service, help it to uproot the enemies of the people.

Wider criticism of our shortcomings. Strengthen still further the power and organization of the socialist state of the workers and peoples.

Long live the Young Communist League—the true helper of the Bolshevik Party! Long live the working youth of our country.

Pupils of Soviet schools! Y.C.L. members! Young Pioneers! Study hard to acquire knowledge and prepare yourselves to become fighters for the cause of Lenin and Stalin.

The last group of slogans:

Long live the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (Bolsheviks), the vanguard of the working people of the U.S.S.R.

Long live the Communist International—the organizer of the struggle against imperialist war, against capitalism! Long live Communism.

Long live the great invincible banner of Marx-Engels-Lenin-Stalin! Long live Leninism!

## The Imperialists Cannot Conceal Their Crime

The American billionaires were richest of all and geographically the most secure. They have profited most of all. They have made all, even the richest countries, their vassals. They have plundered hundreds of billions of dollars. And every dollar is stained with filth: filthy secret pacts between England and her "allies," between Germany and her vassals, pacts on the division of spoils, pacts on mutual "aid" in oppressing the workers and persecuting the Socialists-internationalists. Every dollar is stained with the filth of "profitable" military deliveries enriching the rich and despoiling the poor in every country. And every dollar is stained with blood—of that sea of blood which was shed by the ten millions killed and twenty millions maimed in the great, noble, libertarian and holy war, which was to decide whether the English or the German cut-throats will get more of the spoils, whether the English or the German executioners will be the first to smother the weak peoples the world over.

While the German bandits established a record of military brutalities, the English established a record not only in the number of looted colonies, but also in the subtlety of their disgusting hypocrisy. Precisely now the Anglo-French and American bourgeois press is spreading in millions upon millions of copies their lies and calumnies about Russia, hypocritically

justifying their predatory expedition against her by the alleged desire to "protect" Russia from the Germans!

It is not necessary to waste many words to disprove this despicable and hideous lie; it is sufficient to point out one well-known fact. When in October, 1917, the Russian workers overthrew their imperialist government, the Soviet Power, the power of revolutionary workers and peasants openly proposed a just peace, a peace without annexations and indemnities, a peace fully guaranteeing equal rights to all nations—and proposed such a peace to all the countries at war.

And it was the Anglo-French and the American bourgeoisie who refused to accept our proposals; they were the very ones who even refused to talk to us of a universal peace! Precisely they were the ones who acted treacherously towards the interests of all peoples by prolonging the imperialist slaughter.

Precisely they were the ones who, speculating upon a renewed participation of Russia in the imperialist war, have shunned peace negotiations and thereby given a free hand to the no less marauding German capitalists in foisting upon Russia the annexationist and violent Brest peace! (From "A Letter to American Workers," V. I. Lenin, International Publishers, N. Y., 1934; pp. 10, 11, 12.)

The treaty signed in Brest-Litovsk, March, 1918, between the Soviet Government and the Central Powers.—Ed.







## On The Score Board

The Great Fats Jenkins Hangs Up

By Lester Rodney

Fats Jenkins has quit basketball. Who is Fats Jenkins? He's the last survivor of the only team in history that could play the Original Celtics of Holman, Banks and Lapchick into the ground. Undoubtedly one of the three greatest players of all time. Almost certainly the fastest of them all. And certainly the longest lasting.

Fats was the star of the Renaissance, the almost legendary Negro team that toured the country and knocked over everything in its path with its amazing speed and deftness. Playing almost every night and sometimes twice a night, they were brother court pioneers along with the peerless Celtics, bringing the court sport into every nook and corner of the country and leaving behind them new interest in the then new game which more Americans now play and watch than any other. One year in the early 30's the Rens hung up the amazing and unprecedented record of eighty-eight games in a row without defeat, winding up by beating the Celtics seven out of eight. They crossed paths with the Celtics often over the years, and it's still a moot question as to which was the better team. Whichever it was is generally conceded to have been the greatest basketball team in history. Certainly none of the present day pro combinations could have touched either of them.

Fats (he never was really fat), just quit this year. Last season he was still out there with the new kids on the Rens, and he's quite a bit older than his contemporaries of the Celtics, Holman and Lapchick, now metropolitan coaches closing in on their forties. Holman will tell you some stories of Fats' amazing exhibitions with the Rens of ten and fifteen years ago, when he was practically unstoppable. He was too fast to guard without fouling, too good a shot to give an inch anywhere from mid-court down. He was a phenomenal dribbler and needless eye passer. Uncoached, he had a way of pulling trick shots that literally knocked the fans off their seats yelling. But he was a team player all the while.

His fame preceded the arrival of the Rens in every town and hamlet they played. The marvelous exhibition of skill, speed and sportsmanship put on by their wonderful group of Negro athletes undoubtedly was one of the factors in beginning to break down the former rigid and all embracing Jim Crow lines in American sports life.

Fats was also a great baseball player, and last season (he might be 45 years old) was still going and getting them in center field for the Black Yankees in startling fashion. There's not a big league manager who won't tell you if you asked him that Fats would have been a triple play sensation in the big time if it weren't for the color ban which is finally being backed to the wall this winter. And some who have watched him for two decades aren't sure that he couldn't still play big league ball next year.

Fats made quite an exit on the court last year. During the season he began for the first time to noticeably slow down. "Fats has lost his touch," they said, and he warmed the bench, just going in for brief spells. But in the semi-finals of the Chicago professional championships the Rens ran into rough going. The Harlem Globetrotters, another good Negro team that had been claiming superiority over the Rens, were fighting them even. Henry Rusan, a little fellow who had averaged 17 points a game during the season, was sinking them against every man the Rens put on him. So they pulled the old man off the bench and the 10,000 fans came off their chairs to cheer as he held the young speed demon scoreless all the second half while tossing in five points of his own. And the Rens went on to win the championship.

That seems to have been Fats' last gasp. But even the last gasp of this amazing athlete was better than anything they could throw against him. He was truly one of America's sports immortals. They never came any better.

## Ex-College Stars Promise Best Pro Court Year Yet

### NEW YORK BOYS PREDOMINATE

The opening games of the American Professional Basketball League will be played during the next week as follows:

Wed., Nov. 5, Philadelphia Sphas at Kingston, N. Y. Colonials; Wed., Nov. 5, Jersey Reds (Union City) at Troy, N. Y. Haymakers; Fri., Nov. 10, New York Jewels (Brooklyn) at Baltimore, Md. Orioles.

Over 80 per cent of the players enrolled in the circuit are college players of prominence. The registrations are:

Kingston, N. Y. Colonials, Fiegel (City College), Berenson (City College), Reiser (Pratt), Kramer (L. I. U., Murphy (Georgetown), Kaplan, Fitzpatrick, Johnson and Frankel.

New York Jewels, Pilkington (Manhattan), Slott, Kinsbrunner and Gerson (St. John's), Spindell (City College), Rubenstein, (NYU) and Valvano (Rutgers).

Philadelphia Sphas, Gotherfer (Providence), Wolfe (St. John's), Rosen and Bloom (Temple), Goldman (City College), Rosenberg (St. Joseph's), Rabin (L.I.U.) Lautman and Kaselman.

Troy, N. Y. Haymakers, Base (St. John's), Kupperberg (Minnesota), Hillhouse and Bromberg (L.I.U.), Boardman (N.Y.U.), Stanton (Union), Shaback, Schelder and Polischer.

Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Barons, Schuckman (St. John's), Bender (L.I.U.), Paris and Lefkowitz (City College), Bowman (St.

Thomas), Martin (Panzer), Dublier (John Marshall), Lee and Ford.

Baltimore, Md. Orioles, Nash and O'Brien (Columbia), Bollerman (Colgate), Thomas (Dartmouth), Conaty (St. Francis), Synnot (Fordham), McDermott and Esposito.

Jersey Reds (Union City, N. J.), Schneidman, Spahn, Goldstein and Jarmin (City College), Anderson (N.Y.U.), O'Brien (George Washington), Rosenfeldt (L.I.U.), Marty (Manhattan), Benson.

Washington D. C. Brewers, Posenack (St. John's), Zahn, Goldfaden and Benne (George Washington), Birch (Duquesne), Wilson and Weisbar (Pittsburgh), Kessel (Georgetown), Shores (George Washington), Zabroskie (Washington), Brown (Temple).

With apparent improvement being strongly indicated in the lineups of Washington, Troy and Wilkes-Barre, and with the addition of the greatest scorer in professional basketball in Bobby McDermott of the Baltimore Orioles, these four clubs have every opportunity to display comparable strength with the New York Jewels, Kingston Colonials, Philadelphia Sphas and Jersey Reds, to make the coming American League race a well balanced one from opening to close.

# GIANTS BEATEN BY LIONS, 18-14

## GIANTS BEATEN BY LIONS, 18-14

NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1939

## 5 Unbeatens Left After Form Week--And 1 Big Upset

Michigan Lost to Illini Season's Biggest Surprise—Texas A. & M. Rated Tops with Tennessee, USC Next—Brooklyn Makes History

By Stan Kurman

Omit one startling upset that rocked the football world and you're putting the pieces together of another form Saturday that left five unbeaten teams tearing down the stretch.

Humble Illinois provided the upset of the day, and for that matter the season, in slapping mighty Michigan, 16-7. Illinois, which had three losses and one tie to show for the season's record wasn't figured to give the previously unbeaten and untied Wolverines much trouble. It looked like another field day for sensational Tom Harmon. But the Illini climbed all over Michigan, smeared Harmon early and often and thereby threw a wrench into Wolverine plans for Big Ten and National honors.

Oregon State, which was overpowered by mighty Southern California, 19-7, and Kentucky, which fought its way to a tie with favored Alabama, 7-7, were also ushered out of the apollone record class. But these two were expected to fall. For the rest it's Tennessee, Texas A. & M., Notre Dame, Cornell and Duquesne.

Tennessee looked stronger than ever in blasting powerful Louisiana State, 20-0. And triple-threat George Catego, whose passing, kicking and carrying highlighted the win, looked more and more like a cinch All-American. Still unscored on, as well as unbeaten and untied, the Vols have fairly easy going from here on in. Kentucky might surprise in the last game of the year.

### WATCH TEXAS A. & M.

Texas A. & M., which now definitely rates with the best teams the Southwest has ever produced, continued marching with a crushing 27-0 win over Arkansas, anything but a snap. Underplayed all season, the Aggies are now definitely 1-2 when you start rating them nationally.

Notre Dame again put on a manpower exhibition with Harry Stevenson and third-string back Steve Bagarus starring in the 14-0 win over Army. The Irish have a terrific surplus of speedy, hard-running backs and they're not likely to be stopped down to the Southern California game Nov. 25. The Trojans also have a flock of powerful gridgers. But neither team is exactly what you'd call an eleven.

Cornell got the breaks in beating spunky Columbia, 13-7. The Big Red, trailing at half-time, found that it needed more than prestige to beat Lou Little's ever-dangerous Lions. At that it was two blocked kicks that set up the Cornell scores. And Columbia's Jack Naylor outshone Hal McCullough, Walt Scholl and all those other touted Cornell backs. Jack, who is more than living up to Manhattan Coach Herb Kopf's predictions of stardom, sped 81 yards through the entire Cornell team for the longest run of the day to set up the lone Lion touchdown. Duquesne, which has been just getting by, had trouble with weak Marquette but came through, 21-13. With Aldo Donelli, the kid who showed so well here against Manhattan starring.

### FORDHAM HOT

Going over them by sections: In the East, Fordham put on its best show of the year to halt Rice, 13-7. The Ram looked terrific in the first half, running and blocking superbly and crushing the vaunted Ernie Lain-Ollie Cordill passing attack. Then

smartly, after Rice capitalized on a fumble for its only touchdown of the day, Fordham settled back to strictly defensive ball. No one star can be singled out but most credit to Captain Bill Krywicki, back after a couple of weeks on the sidelines. Quarterback Bill was the best blocker on the field and paved the way for several of those Len Eshmont—Jim Blumentstock-Dom Principe dashes.

Dartmouth finally found a scoring punch, smothering Yale, 33-0 while Princeton rocked Harvard, 9-6. That Princeton-Dartmouth game this week shapes up as one of the hottest in the East. Penn's power liked Navy, 13-6 while NYU had trouble with Lafayette as expected but came through nicely, 14-0. Brooklyn College provided a startling upset by downing City College 12-6 for the first time in history. Manhattan put on its finest exhibition in a fine season, rocking Boston U., 26-0. Coach Herb Kopf has those Jaspers going in top style now and has uncovered a standout player in soph Eddie Fay, who paced the attack against Boston.

Leo Price led LIU back to winning ways against weak West Virginia Wesleyan, 27-6. Boston College showed power in stopping Auburn, 13-7. Dick Cassiano, one of the finest backs in the East, led Pitt to a 13-7 win over stubborn Temple.

### AT LAST! DE CORREVOIT

Out West Bill De Correvont finally made the headlines when he raced 61 yards to Northwestern's winning touchdown over Minnesota. Final count, 14-7. Iowa capitalized on two safeties to beat Purdue, 4-0 while Ohio State, rebounded from last week's loss to Cornell and routed strong Indiana, 24-0.

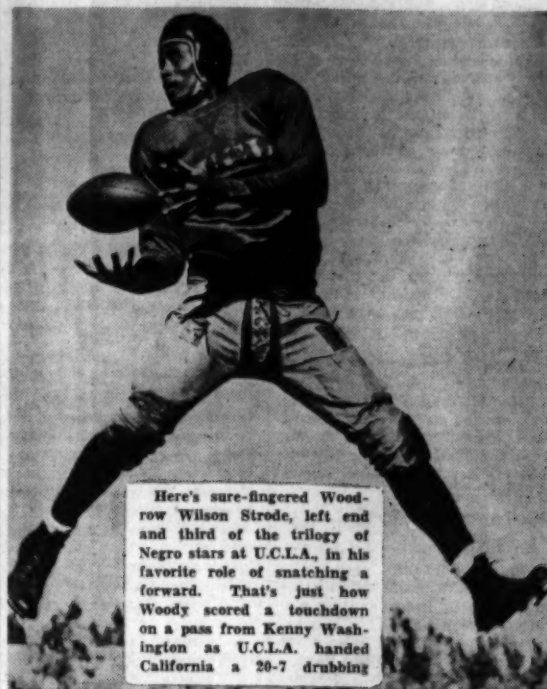
Missouri, which meets NYU this week, made things look bad for the locals by upsetting power Nebraska, 17-13. Notable in the win was Paul Christman who threw three touchdowns. He and NYU pitching ace Ed Boell should tie up in quite a duel. Nick Basca's passes gave Villanova a 13-6 win over strong Detroit.

South Down, Duke just topped stubborn Georgia Tech, 7-6 while Baylor routed has-been TCU, 27-0. North Carolina whipped N. C. State, 17-0. Mississippi beat Vanderbilt for the first time in history, 14-7 and SMU rapped strong Southwest Conference rival, Texas, 10-0.

On the Coast, Kenny Washington, passed and carried U.S.I.A. to a resounding win over once-formidable California, 20-7. Kenny, one of UCLA's three great Negro stars, scored one touchdown and threw passes for two others. Santa Clara, looking great after a bad start, smashed Stanford, 27-7. And of course you heard about those U.S.C. Trojans from Dave Farrell.

For a personal ten best: 1—Texas A. & M. 2—Tennessee. 3—Southern California. 4—Notre Dame. 5—Cornell. 6—Oklahoma. 7—North Carolina. 8—UCLA. 9—Ohio State. 10—Tulane.

### Why UCLA's Talking Rose Bowl



Here's sure-fingered Woody Wilson Strobe, left end and third of the trilogy of Negro stars at U.C.L.A., in his favorite role of snatching a forward. That's just how Woody scored a touchdown on a pass from Kenny Washington as U.C.L.A. handed California a 20-7 drubbing.

## Big Ten Race Wide Open After Michigan Upset

Ohio State in Lead But Iowa, Northwestern—And Harmon & Co.—Are Right Up There

By Gene Raleigh

The Big Ten race is once more looking like its old self. The shock that the nation and the Western Conference members received when a supposedly weaker sister, Illinois, arose to topple the vaunted power-house of Michigan, 16-7, still shows no signs of releasing its grip over the midwestern institutions.

The surprising Illinois victory dumped the Wolverines out of a tie for the conference leadership with Ohio State and left the Buckeye in undisputed possession of first place.

Iowa and Northwestern by virtue of their wins over Purdue and Minnesota, respectively are tied for second place honors. Indiana, which lost to Ohio State, dropped to fifth place from last week's three-way deadlock for third with Northwestern and Iowa.

Michigan dropped to fourth, their record now standing as two wins and a loss. Harmon & Co. have scored almost twice as many points as has Iowa, their nearest rival. However, 85 points against the lowly Chicagoans explain the story.

The Hoosiers, with two and two trail Michigan, with Bob Zuppke's amazing Illini following Indiana in sixth with one win in three conference starts.

Purdue's tie with Minnesota and 4-0 loss to Iowa places them in seventh, while Chicago with one loss in one try is next. Lief Bie-man's Gophers and Harry Stuhldreher's Wisconsin Badgers round out the cellar.

It's strange to see the sudden change in the Big Ten complexion. Iowa and Illinois, usually down at the lower end of the ledger, are near the top and Minnesota the Gargantuan of the past decade is down in the dumps with Chicago. Likewise Wisconsin and Purdue, among last year's top-notchers have not won a game—the Badgers losing three.

Only three other schools have any chance now of topping Ohio State from its pedestal—Iowa, Northwestern and Michigan—with "Frits" Crisler's Harmon & Co. the only ones of this trio meeting the Buckeyes. The Wolverines have three games

## Maramen Stopped After 19 Straight Before Record Crowd

Sloan, Martinovich Star for Detroit as Lead Changes 4 Times in See-Saw Battle at Briggs Stadium; Leemans Shines in N. Y. Comeback

DETROIT, Nov. 5 (UP).—Defeat finally caught the New York Giants in its clammy clutches today when the dynamic Detroit Lions conquered the world's professional

football champions, 18-14, in a heart-pounding struggle before a throng of 48,492 in Briggs Stadium. With this record crowd banked around the home of the Detroit Tigers' baseball club, the Giants came to the end of their victory trail which has lasted through 19 games since they were last beaten by the Pittsburgh Pirates and Whizzer White on Oct. 3, 1938 at the Polo Grounds.

Four times the lead changed hands in this ding-dong struggle of gridiron giants and victory wasn't assured for the Detroit club until the last fleeting second.

Detroit's winning margin of four points resulted from four field goals and a touchdown outmarching the Giants' two touchdowns and two extra points. The Lions led, 6-0, at half-time on two field goals but the Giants came roaring back in the second half and in the first minute of play in the third period scored a spectacular touchdown to grab a 7-6 lead.

The Lions whirled back to take the lead, 9-7, midway in the third period on another field goal. Then the Giants surged back to the front with another touchdown, 14-9, near the end of the period. But the Lions would not be denied and came on with a rush in the final period to score a touchdown and kick another field goal for their winning edge.

Heroes in Detroit's triumph were Dwight (Paddie) Sloan, 180-pound halfback from Utah State, and Phil Martinovich, 220-pound kicking artist from Amos Alonzo Stagg's little college of the Pacific.

Sloan gave an amazing exhibition of passing which rattled the Giants' famed pass defense. He hurled 22 aerials and completed 14. One of these was a bull's eye which scored the Lions' lone touchdown. With the score 14-9 in favor of the Giants early in the fourth period, Sloan New York goal line. He completed pitched the Lions right across the five passes in a march that covered 78 yards.

Sloan whipped a bullet-line aerial to Ken Ryan, who caught the ball on the 2-yard line. Ryan was pocketed by two New York players but ran backwards away from the goal to get away from the Giant defenders, cut back and lunged over to put Detroit on top, 15-14.

Later Martinovich kicked his third field goal of the day from New York's 33 to make the Lions' margin a little safer. Previously Martinovich, who played with the Cincinnati Bengals until two weeks ago, had booted two field goals, one from the Giants' 38 in the second period and another from the Giants' 18 in the third. Thus Martinovich, a left-footed kicker, tied the national football league record for field goals by one man in a single game.

The Giant's first touchdown came on the third play after the second half kickoff. Leemans ripped 15 yards, then foots Barnum tossed a 7-yard pass over the middle to Leemans who darted 40 yards to score. Cuff converted. A few minutes later Leemans intercepted Darrell Tully's pass in midfield and ran it back 30 yards to the Lions' 20. Barnum smashed for 14 in two plays, Leemans made one and was hurt. Ed Danowski passed to Al Owen in the flat, and the Giant halfback shook loose from Bill Shepherd on the 5-yard line and crashed over for the second touchdown. Strong converted.

SCORE BY PERIODS: DETROIT..... 3 3 9—18 NEW YORK..... 0 14 0—14 Touchdowns: Leemans, Owen, Ryan; Points after touchdowns: Cuff, Strong; Field Goals, Hanne-man, Martinovich 3.

Pro-Grid Scores Brooklyn vs. Pittsburgh, postponed by rain to tonight.

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14 Cleveland Rams 16..... Chicago Cards 9 Washington 7..... Philadelphia 6 Chicago Bears 30..... Green Bay Packers 27

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14

DETROIT 18..... NEW YORK 14